

Модульна контрольна робота №1 з дисципліни «Іноземна мова»

Variant 1

1. Translate the following text into Ukrainian.

Economics is a social science that studies production, distribution, trade and consumption of goods and services. Economics, which focuses on measurable variables, is broadly divided into two main branches:

- microeconomics, which deals with individual agents, such as households and businesses;
- macroeconomics, which considers the economy as a whole, it considers aggregate supply and demand of money, capital and commodities.

Microeconomics and macroeconomics are closely interconnected. Because changes in the overall economy arise from the decisions of millions of individuals, it is impossible to understand macroeconomic developments without considering the associated microeconomic decisions. For example, macroeconomist might study the effect of a cut in the government income tax on the overall production of goods and services. To analyze this issue, he or she must consider how the tax cut affects the decisions of households about how much to spend on goods and services.

2. Give English equivalents of the following terms:

- 1) економічна наука
- 2) розподіляти ресурси
- 3) коефіцієнт/темп
- 4) взаємнесумісний
- 5) змішаний ринок
- 6) гранична вигода
- 7) сукупний попит
- 8) конкуренція
- 9) відносні показники
- 10) брак природних ресурсів

3. Give the definition in English to the following terms:

- a) output
- b) economical
- c) rate of unemployment

4. Translate the following sentences into English.

- 1) Національна економіка – це сукупність домогосподарств, фірм, ринків, державних установ тощо в межах держави.
- 2) Мікроекономіка вивчає поведінку та механізм прийняття рішень окремими економічними суб'єктами за наявних обмежених ресурсів та альтернативних можливостей їх використання.

5. Give the extended answer to a question:

What elements determine the national power of a country?

