

МІНІСТЕРСТВО ОСВІТИ І НАУКИ УКРАЇНИ

Національний авіаційний університет

Факультет міжнародних відносин

Кафедра іноземних мов

МОДУЛЬНІ КОНТРОЛЬНІ РОБОТИ

з дисципліни

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Модульна контрольна робота №1

Listening

1 Recording 5 Listen to the radio interview and complete the sentences below with no more than three words.

- 1 The newspaper headlines have been rather alarming this week.
- 2 As we all know, _____ as MRSA have been infecting hospital patients for a number of years now.
- 3 Hospital staff and visitors are now in the habit of _____ with antiseptic gel when entering or leaving wards.
- 4 An increase in international _____ tourism is believed to have caused the spread of highly resistant bacteria.
- 5 Unlike _____, antibiotics are generally only taken for short periods of time.
- 6 Alexander Fleming, the scientist whose _____ penicillin made him famous, was aware of its drawbacks.
- 7 People often insist their doctors give them antibiotics when they have a cold, _____ or cough.
- 8 If you stop taking antibiotics but don't complete the full course, you increase the risk of bacteria becoming _____.
- 9 As this is a global problem, governments need to work with _____ to find new ways to fight these superbugs.

2 Recording 5 Listen to the radio interview again and write *true* (T) or *false* (F).

According to Dr Reynolds:

- 1 Hospital hygiene has been greatly improved in the NHS. T
- 2 A new gene called NDM-1 increases the effectiveness of antibiotics. ____
- 3 Very few people now travel abroad for cheaper medical treatment, such as kidney transplants or cosmetic surgery. ____
- 4 Research into the development of new antibiotics is not cost-effective for pharmaceutical companies. ____
- 5 Drugs such as antibiotics tend to become ineffective after a short period of time. ____
- 6 Alexander Fleming advised that the use of antibiotics should be tightly controlled. ____
- 7 People wrongly believe that antibiotics are an effective cure against colds. ____
- 8 Our obsession with hygiene at home is reducing our capacity to fight off bacteria and making us resistant to antibiotics. ____

Grammar

3 Find and correct two mistakes in each sentence.

- 1 The highest mountain in ~~the~~ South America is ~~the~~ Aconcagua.
- 2 They'll probably have sleeping by now. You should phoned them tomorrow.
- 3 They missed last bus home but fortunately they were able get a taxi.
- 4 If we were to pay deposit on the house, when could we to move in?
- 5 If you'll get up at five, you'll be able to see sun rise over the ocean.
- 6 Come and have the lunch with us. Mum will have prepare it by now.

4 Choose the correct answer to complete the text, a), b), c) or d).

There is no longer ¹ d 'right' age for doing things – you just ² _____ to be in reasonably good health. In the past, ³ _____ people were supposed ⁴ _____ 'act their age', which meant that if you were over twenty-five, you ⁵ _____ go backpacking around the world, as people do now. If you ⁶ _____, you were seen as rather eccentric. ⁷ _____ you were a teenager forty years ago, you ⁸ _____ not have been allowed to watch TV or chat on the phone for hours, much less ⁹ _____ with your parents. People are now living longer, and many of the elderly are busy taking cruises and logging on to social networking sites. Who knows what we ¹⁰ _____ doing in twenty years' time? How much more ¹¹ _____ life have changed?

- 1 a) the b) – c) an d) a
- 2 a) may b) should c) have d) can
- 3 a) the b) – c) a d) any
- 4 a) to be b) to being c) being d) to
- 5 a) won't b) can't c) wouldn't d) hasn't
- 6 a) would b) do c) have d) did
- 7 a) As b) Since c) If d) Provide
- 8 a) has b) would c) was d) had
- 9 a) argue b) argued c) argues d) arguing
- 10 a) are b) 'll be c) 've been d) 'll
- 11 a) will b) is c) will the d) the

5 Complete the second sentence with no more than five words so that it means the same as the first. Use the word in CAPITALS.

1 The table was large but we finally got it through the door.

MANAGED

The table was large but we finally *managed to get it through the door.*

2 When I was young I often used to play outdoors.

WOULD

When I was young, I _____.

3 I shouldn't have told her.

SUPPOSED

I _____ her.

4 I can't drive until I'm 18.

ALLOWED

I _____ until I'm 18.

5 You can have a party if you clean up afterwards. **PROVIDED**

You can have a party _____.

6 They won't be able to travel if they don't have a visa.

UNLESS

They won't be able to travel _____.

Vocabulary

6 Underline the correct alternative.

- 1 Try not to worry. Life is full of ups and *drawbacks/downs*. It'll all work out in the end.
- 2 The film didn't contain any surprises. It was very *immature/predictable*.
- 3 Once I turned fifty, I started experiencing age *obligation/discrimination* at work.
- 4 He *saw/raised* a gap in the market and exploited it.
- 5 The party was absolutely *dreadful/crazy*. Not only was the music terrible but no one was there!
- 6 It's not easy *running/charging* your own business with the economy as it is.
- 7 Sally was *upbeat/dreading* having to tell her mum that she'd failed the exam.
- 8 What's the *minimum/mortal* age if you want to ride a motorbike in this country?
- 9 The last time I visited the U.S., my nephew was just *reaching/coming of* age.
- 10 Unfortunately, the celebrity sportsman we had in mind wasn't interested in *adjusting/endorsing* our new sports drink.
- 11 I wish he wasn't so gloomy. He never looks on the *light/bright* side of life.

7 Complete the sentences with the words in the box. There are three extra words you do not need to use.

breakdowns	breakthroughs
criticises	
despair	immature
mature	

- 1 The thought that he was going to lose his job filled Daniel with despair as he knew it'd be virtually impossible to find a new one.
- 2 One of the greatest medical _____ of the twentieth century was the development of a vaccine against polio.
- 3 If you're _____ to run the distance, you shouldn't enter the race.
- 4 My boss always _____ everything I do and I've lost my confidence as a result. I feel that whatever I do, it's wrong.
- 5 If 17-year-olds are legally responsible enough to drive, then why are they considered too _____ to vote?
- 6 I was told that _____ alone makes for a real life experience and it's so true.

8 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the word in brackets.

- 1 Liane has always been great at dealing with unfamiliar (family) situations and seems to enjoy the challenges they create.
- 2 With all due respect, your ideas on how to manage staffing costs are completely _____ (logic) and make no sense at all.
- 3 I think you might have _____ (interpret) what I meant when I said I wanted more freedom. I was talking about work and my desire to set up my own business.
- 4 I'm ever so sorry but this plan is completely _____ (real). Although it may look feasible on paper, in reality it's never going to work.

- 5 The creation of the internet has _____ (able) people to have access to a huge amount of information from all around the world.
- 6 The invention of electricity _____ (revolution) people's lives and has since developed into _____ a necessity for those people who have it.

Function

9 Underline the correct answer, a), b) or c).

1 b he needs to look for a job.

a) Shouldn't b) Surely c) Doesn't

2 I think we should go _____ brighter colour walls this time. What do you think?

a) at b) for c) to

3 He can't decide whether or not to take the promotion. He's torn _____ his family and his career.

a) between b) from c) of

4 Would you _____ taking my mother on holiday with us this year?

a) accept b) consider c) agree

5 _____ we do more to help underprivileged children in our own society?

a) Don't b) Shouldn't c) Unless

6 _____ you see that he'll never change?

a) Don't b) Isn't c) If

10 Complete the conversation with words and phrases a)–k) below.

A: How does the idea of retiring ¹ b you?

B: Retiring? But I'm only fifty-five!

A: Yes, but don't you ² _____ should take it easier?

I think you work too hard.

B: So, what you're ³ _____ that I should stop working for the company!

A: I think we're on the ⁴ _____ here. To be ⁵ _____, I'm only trying to help as you *have* had problems with work this year, haven't you?

B: No! In fact, I have ⁶ _____ that I think I'm doing my job better than ever.

A: With respect, I'm afraid I ⁷ _____ as sales have been falling steadily for the last year.

B: So, ⁸ _____ you think it's all my fault?

A: Well, ⁹ _____, as the acting marketing manager, to a large degree, yes.

B: So in ¹⁰ _____, you think I should resign?

A: Well, I certainly think it ¹¹ _____ better if you seriously considered early retirement.

a) disagree g) would be

b) ~~strike~~ h) saying is

c) honest i) to say

d) other words j) wrong track

e) agree you k) actually

f) basically

Модульна контрольна робота №2

1 Read the text opposite and underline the correct answer, a), b) or c).

1 Matt Damon c.

- a) is a well-known boxer
- b) is the founder of *Water.org*
- c) made his name as an actor

2 *Water.org* was set up to _____.

- a) help people in urban areas
- b) make money to buy clean water
- c) help those lacking safe water

3 _____ don't have clean sanitation globally.

- a) 2.9 billion people
- b) Over 2.5 times the U.S. population
- c) 4,000 people

4 Matt _____ work in Africa and Asia.

- a) has seen 4,000 clean water projects
- b) has seen for himself how clean water projects
- c) has plans to see how clean water projects

5 The Board Guard slum _____.

- a) is home to 4 million inhabitants
- b) is where Moina lives with her parents
- c) is one place water aid has yet to reach

6 Moina is now _____ a community group.

- a) looking to set up
- b) working with other residents in
- c) accessing clean water through

A world without clean water

Hollywood actor, Matt Damon is world famous for his box-office hits such as the *Bourne* films but he is also a well-known humanitarian. Back in 2009, he co-founded *Water.org*, a non-profit organisation that provides the developing world with access to safe water and sanitation. Its aim still remains the same: to assist the 2.6 billion people worldwide that lack clean sanitation and the 1 in 9 people who lack access to safe water, many of whom live in rural areas. To put it into perspective, that's the same as two and a half times the population of the USA.

As Matt explains, 'Over 4,000 children in the developing world die from water-related diseases every day. After visiting project sites in Africa and Asia, I've seen the problem and the impact of safe water and in this day and age it's totally unnecessary that people die from a lack of clean water.'

Twenty-one-year-old Moina is one of the many thousands of people that *Water.org* has been helping over the years. Working as a housemaid, she lives in Board Guard slum in Dhaka, Bangladesh, with her husband and eight-month-old daughter, along with four million other people. Her husband is a rickshaw puller. As the slum has no

access to safe water, Moina has to get her family's drinking water from a public source about a mile away. They have to pay \$1.45 a month to use it. It's not unusual for the water to run out before everyone in the queue has been able to fill their pots. She collects water twice a day and each trip takes her from one to two hours.

Moina uses a nearby pond for all other daily water needs, like bathing and washing clothes. The pond is contaminated by human and animal waste, as well as pollution. There are no sanitary toilets in Board Guard, only 'hanging latrines', which are basically sheets of cloth hung on bamboo poles for privacy.

Moina and her family have suffered from water-related illnesses, such as diarrhoea and jaundice, as well as various skin diseases. She is a young woman with tremendous energy and spirit, and is now working with other Board Guard residents who have formed a community-based organisation and applied for a small loan through *Water.org* to build a well and latrine. Moina's dream is to have access to clean water right by her home.

2 Read the article again. Are the statements true (T) or false (F)?

- 1 *Water.org* has existed since 2009. **T/F**
- 2 1 in 9 people in developing countries live in rural areas. **T/F**
- 3 Nearly four thousand children die from diseases relating to contaminated water every day. **T/F**
- 4 Matt sees no reason why people in developed countries should die due to a lack of safe water. **T/F**
- 5 Safe water can be found a mile away from Moina's home. **T/F**
- 6 There's usually enough water available for everyone at the nearest public source. **T/F**
- 7 Three hours of Moina's day is spent collecting water. **T/F**
- 8 Moina uses a pond to do her family's laundry. **T/F**
- 9 Bamboo huts are used as toilets in Board Guard. **T/F**
- 10 All of Moina's family have suffered health issues resulting from the poor water conditions. **T/F**
- 11 Moina's wish is to have clean water close at hand for her and her family. **T/F**

Writing

- 1 **Underline the mistakes in the email using the correction code. Then write the corrections in spaces 1–6.**

Dear Sir or Madam,

I'm writing with regard *to cable* TV and broadband package I ordered on August 22nd.

¹ (**gr**) to the cable

Briefly, the problem is that I've been waited for three weeks and have heard nothing from your installation department. ² (**v**) _____

I already have pursued the matter with your customer services department, who have advised me to contact you. ³ (**wo**) _____

In order to resolve the matter, I am requesting that you send an installation engineer, within three days of the date of this email. ⁴ (**p**) _____

If you need to get in touch with me by telephone, you may reach me at (0187) 653-907.

⁵ (**st**) _____

Thank you for your prompt attention to this matter.

⁶ (**sp**) _____

Yours faithfully,

Teresa Green

Ms T. Green

2 Write an email to a friend. Describe a problem you have and ask for advice.

Use the prompts below. Write 170–220 words.

1 Introduction

2 Explain the problem

3 Give two possible solutions

4 Ask for advice/suggestions

5 Sign off

Модульна контрольна робота №3

Listening

1 Recording 6 Listen and match speakers 1–6 with statements a)–g). There is one extra answer you do not need.

- 1 Liz c
2 James _____
3 Kate _____
4 Sally _____
5 Chris _____
6 Lucy _____

- a) What's so interesting about scandals?
b) I'll never judge people on TV again.
c) ~~I don't bother buying a daily newspaper.~~
d) TV helps me feel good about life.
e) The news only focuses on the negative.
f) I get engrossed in late night TV.
g) I enjoy having more time to be active.

2 Recording 6 Listen again and write *true* (T) or *false* (F).

- 1 Liz has no time to read newspapers on weekdays. T
2 She very much enjoys spending the whole of Saturday reading tabloid papers. _____
3 James says business programmes get him down so he prefers current affairs ones. _____
4 He thinks it might be a good idea to see if not knowing about world affairs would improve his mood. _____
5 Kate now sees the restrictions in her life as a positive thing. _____
6 She really detests watching quiz shows and only watches them because her friends talk about them. _____
7 Sally is under the impression that some people in the news purposely do things to become newsworthy. _____
8 She believes that we need better role models for our children these days. _____
9 Chris underestimated how hard it was to answer quiz show questions correctly on TV. _____
10 He regrets not having more confidence in himself. _____
11 Lucy's glad she doesn't have to start work very early every day. _____

Grammar

3 Correct the two mistakes in each sentence.

- 1 I ~~had~~ would've lent you the money if you ~~have~~ had asked me sooner.
- 2 Don't apologise for put off your decision. There's a good deal in time and you really need to be sure.
- 3 There isn't a large amount in coffee left so please just have a few.
- 4 I hadn't have been so angry if you would have told the truth.
- 5 We don't get the chance meeting often so let's go out for dinner. It's still early and we've still got so many to talk about.
- 6 When I arrived home late, my husband asked me if I ate. When I said I hadn't, he told me he'll cook something for me.

4 Underline the correct answers, a), b), c) or d), to complete the text.

People talk ¹ _____ a about the effect of TV on kids, but what about the rest of us? If you ² _____ to ask most people how ³ _____ time they spend watching television each week, I suspect you would ⁴ _____ shocked. In many households, the television is on a good ⁵ _____ of the time, although often no one will be watching. Take my sister yesterday for example. As soon as she got in, the television was turned on. ⁶ _____ of the time she just does it out of habit as she doesn't even seem ⁷ _____ watching it. I'm sure if it had been turned off, she ⁸ _____ even have noticed the difference. But I do wonder how ⁹ _____ people ¹⁰ _____ manage if someone took their television away for a few days. I think very ¹¹ _____ of us could live without it.

- 1 a) a lot b) a few c) plenty d) lots of
- 2 a) were__ b) will c) are d) have
- 3 a) much b) many c) few d) a little
- 4 a) being b) be c) to be d) been
- 5 a) number b) section c) much d) deal
- 6 a) All b) Hardly c) Most d) Many
- 7 a) to being b) being c) be d) to be
- 8 a) 's not b) wouldn't c) won't d) can't
- 9 a) every b) many c) any d) all
- 10 a) will b) could c) won't d) would
- 11 a) much b) little c) few d) a few

5 Complete the second sentence with no more than five words so that it means the same as the first. Use the word in CAPITALS.

1 'Let me buy you lunch, Hannah.'

OFFERED

Jack offered to buy lunch for Hannah.

2 'You really should relax more, Kim.'

ADVISED

Jan _____.

3 'David's been driving my car without asking.' **ACCUSED**

Ben _____ his car without asking.

4 'If I see you boys around here again, I'll call the police'.

CALL

Sue _____ if she saw the boys around there again.

5 I really don't like to stay at home all day when the weather's good.

STAND

I _____ at home all day when the weather's good.

6 Ted can pass the exam.

CAPABLE

Ted _____ the exam.

Vocabulary

6 Underline the correct alternative.

1 Jen was incredibly *confrontational*/*supportive* when my son was ill and did lots to help me.

2 The construction company decided to *postpone*/*reach* the agreed start date until the bad weather had passed.

3 I want you to apologise and take *on/back* what you just said.

4 She's a very *sensitive/sensible* individual who can always be trusted to make the right decision.

5 It turns *out/on* that our new boss has known the owner for years and they went to the same college.

6 I *promise/insist* to help you with your packing if you come out to dinner with me tonight.

7 Do you tend *sleeping/to sleep* late at the weekend or prefer getting up early?

8 The man *admitted/agreed* having stolen the clothes from the department store.

9 It's important to stick *on/to* your principles if you want to be respected.

10 Some people will do anything to gain *control/power* of a situation.

11 Look, don't worry about finding a hotel. I can put you *down/up* at mine.

7 Complete the sentences with the words in the box. There are two extra words you do not need to use.

assertive	circulation	costume
	dramas	
diplomatic	documentaries	
	four storey	

1 I often watch *documentaries* on TV as I love learning about history and nature.

2 Some people talk about the characters in TV _____ as if they know them personally. Perhaps it's because they're on several times a week, so people get really involved.

3 I've never been into watching how 'normal' people behave, or misbehave, when they are constantly on camera on _____. I'd rather watch programmes with real actors!

4 Jane is very _____ and instinctively knows how to say things in a tactful way and in the right tone of voice so as not to cause any offence.

- 5 Tabloids tend to have a higher _____ than the quality newspapers, otherwise known as broadsheets, which are less popular but more informative.
- 6 The BBC has a global reputation for producing high quality, historical _____ such as *Pride and Prejudice* and *Mr Selfridge*.
- 7 Did you know that Lyn and Jed have just moved into a _____ property in the suburbs? You really should visit them – it's an amazing place!
- 8 Christina only ever reads the travel and home _____ in the weekend paper. She says it's because through her work as a journalist, she already knows the main news stories and likes to take a break from work.
- 9 It's incredible to think that over twenty _____ of *Top Gear* have been made in the UK since it began way back in 1977.
- 10 Viewers may believe that being a contestant on a _____ is really easy, but having been on one myself, I can tell you that once the cameras start rolling, your mouth dries up and your mind goes blank.
- 11 Worryingly, it's _____ rather than good, honest journalism that seems to sell papers in this day and age.

Function

8 Choose the correct alternative.

A: Have you got ¹ a minute/time?

B: Sorry?

A: There's something I've ² meant/been meaning to talk to you about.

B: What's ³ matter/up? You look like you have something you want to say.

A: Well, look, I don't want you to get the ⁴ wrong/bad idea, but ...

B: But what?

A: It's ⁵ just/like that you always leave the kitchen dirty and don't help much around the house.

B: I often don't have time to clear up, to be honest.

A: Sure, but we're all busy too and sometimes the rest of us have to wash your things up, which isn't really fair. Do you see where I'm ⁶ coming to/coming from?

B: Sorry. I hadn't realised I was being selfish. You're right, I need to pull my weight – it is a shared house after all.

9 Complete the conversation with a)–m) below. There are two options you do not need to use.

A: I'm ¹ g that the concert has sold out. Why ² _____ you remind me to get the tickets earlier?

B: But I ³ _____ you. I sent you a text!

A: Well, that's ⁴ _____ helpful, is it? You know I hardly ever use my mobile.

B: ⁵ _____ ridiculous! *You're* ⁶ _____ who's always texting *me*!

A: No, I'm not!

B: That's ⁷ _____! How can you say that? Let's just take a look, shall we?

A: Ah ... hmm ... oh, I ⁸ _____. It seems you really ⁹ _____ me a text after all.

B: Well, no harm done. The good ¹⁰ _____ the band's doing an extra night and there are still tickets available. So there ¹¹ _____ we're going to miss out.

A: Brilliant – that's great news! So what are we waiting for? Let's go!

a) did send h) 's no way

b) such a terrible i) That's absolutely

c) on earth didn't j) the one

d) thing is k) *did* remind

e) not very l) imagine you did

f) totally outrageous m) 'm so sorry

g) so-upset

10 Complete the mirror questions using two words to check the underlined information.

1 A: I think I need an external hard drive.

B: Need a what?

2 A: Then you put this lead in the USB port.

B: Put this lead _____?

3 A: The object is for your team to guess the name of the murderer.

B: Guess the name _____?

4 A: What happens is that the paper jams if you don't put it in the tray properly.

B: The paper _____?

5 A: This sauce is lumpy. Did you sieve the flour?

B: Did I sieve _____?

6 A: Basically, the point of the exercise is to strengthen your abs.

B: Strengthen _____?

Модульна контрольна робота №4

1 Read the texts below and match questions

1–11 with people A–C.

What books mean to them

A

Hugo Thompson is an independent bookseller; rather a high-risk business nowadays, given competition from online bookstores like Amazon, and discounted books in supermarkets and large bookshop chains. However, Hugo's not complaining. His bookshop is in a delightful market town in Dorset, in the south of England, where many of the inhabitants believe in supporting their local shops. He has a loyal group of customers who regularly buy books from him. Furthermore, he's recently opened a small café in the shop, where customers can sit and leaf through books they like the look of over a latté and a slice of homemade carrot cake. He's not only made very good friends

as a result, but his business is thriving.

B

Marian Taylor is an avid reader, particularly of historical fiction and biographies of British monarchs. However, she rarely buys new books these days. She's a retired nurse, and although she'd love to support the local bookshops, she can't really afford to now. Fortunately, Marian loves browsing in second-hand bookshops and charity shops, where she can buy two or three books for the price of a new one. Moreover, a friend of hers has introduced her to a local book group, which gets together every week to talk about books they've chosen. They take it in turns to host the meeting, providing drinks and snacks for the others. Naturally, they often find chatting about their own lives even more interesting than the books!

C

Mark Williams has been working in a bookshop in Manchester for about three years. He found it very hard at first. He hadn't been used to having books around at home and his friends were mostly interested in music and sport. Initially, Mark worked in the bestselling fiction section, which he found quite embarrassing. He'd never heard of most of the authors and began to wish he'd shown more interest in literature at school. However, he's much happier since he was moved to the sports section, where he's more knowledgeable about the subject. He's also discovered he can download ebooks to his MP3 player and read them on the bus. His favourites are autobiographies of great sports stars such as Chris Hoy and Wayne Rooney.

Which person:

1 hardly ever buys new books? B

2 didn't have books in their house when they were younger? _____

3 has provided comfortable surroundings for people to read? _____

4 is happier working with a subject they're familiar with? _____

5 likes reading about the lives of kings? _____

- 6 felt uncomfortable in their job at first? _____
- 7 runs their own business? _____
- 8 reads books about sports celebrities? _____
- 9 meets every week to discuss books with other people? _____
- 10 works in a supportive community? _____
- 11 has been able to meet like-minded people with the help of a friend? _____

2 Read the texts again. Are the statements *true* (T) or *false* (F)?

- 1 Intense competition makes being an independent bookseller easy. **T/F**
- 2 Hugo has added extras to his shop to make it more attractive to customers. **T/F**
- 3 Marian didn't use to have the money to buy books from her local bookshops. **T/F**
- 4 The book group discussions often end up being more of a social affair. **T/F**
- 5 Mark realises that his lack of interest in literature at school has made him keener to learn about popular fiction as an adult. **T/F**
- 6 He has enjoyed working in the sports section more than in the fiction one. **T/F**

Writing

1 Underline the correct alternatives.

It is often ¹*said/told* that satellite TV has contributed to the increase of obesity in children. It ²*feels/seems* to me, ³*however/although*, that it's not the TV companies who are to blame. There are other factors that contribute to this trend. ⁴*In/At* the first place, fast food restaurants are continuing to proliferate and are, ⁵*finally/unfortunately*, making junk food even more easily available. ⁶*In contrast/Moreover*, I think parents with young children often find it difficult to refuse the pleas of their children for hamburgers and fries.

⁷*Furthermore/To sum up*, children don't always get enough exercise, especially in urban areas. ⁸*As an example/Unsurprisingly*, some parents can be afraid to let them play outside. In ⁹*contrast/opposed* to this, I believe schools have made great strides in improving children's participation in sports, which has a positive effect on their health.

To ¹⁰*conclusion/conclude*, my hope is that education will hopefully find a way of tackling the problem and the health risks linked to obesity will ¹¹*apparently/eventually* disappear.

2 Write a short story ending with the saying 'Every cloud has a silver lining'. Write 140–180 words.
