

Зразок модульної контрольної роботи

1. Translate the following text into Ukrainian:

There is no single basis upon which the political systems are established. Many states were formed at a point in time when people sharing a common history, culture, and language discovered a sense of identity. This was true in the cases of England and France, for example, which were the first nation-states to emerge in the modern period, and of Italy and Germany, which were established as nation-states in the 19th century. In contrast, however, other states, such as India, the United States, and Switzerland, came into existence without a common basis in race, culture, or language. It must also be emphasized that contemporary nation-states are creations of different historical periods and of varied circumstances. It was not until the 20th century and the collapse of the Ottoman, Habsburg, French, and British empires that the world could be fully organized on a national basis. This transformation was completed in 1991 with the dissolution of the USSR.

2. Translate the following text into English:

1. Політична система суспільства – це сукупність взаємозв'язаних і взаємозалежних політичних інститутів та організацій, за допомогою яких здійснюється функціонування політичної влади в суспільстві. 2. Економічна система суспільства є матеріальною основою політичної системи. 3. Історично доведено, що командні системи є гальмом суспільного прогресу. 4. Демократичний розвиток неминуче залежить від залучення й участі народних мас в управлінні державою. 5. Війна більше не може бути знаряддям політики, оскільки в ядерному конфлікті переможців не буде.

3. Complete the sentences with appropriate Passive Forms of the verbs in brackets.

1. The thief _____ (catch) by the police and then he _____ (sentence) to five years in prison.
2. Betty's grandmother is seriously ill. She _____ (look) after by Betty and her elder brother.
3. Yesterday Tom Finch _____ (introduce) to Mrs. Robinson at my birthday party.
4. Susie _____ (not, see) by anyone this morning.
5. Roger Darlington _____ (appoint) team captain for the whole of the World Cup tomorrow.
6. This village church _____ (build) when I came there last summer.
7. These computers _____ (make) and _____ (assemble) in China.
8. The comedy 'Midsummer Night's Dream' _____ (write) by Shakespeare.