# Завдання для контрольної роботи з навчальної дисципліни «Практична фонетика англійської мови» для студентів ОС «Бакалавр» спеціальності 035 «Філологія» заочної форми навчання

### КРИТЕРІЇ ОЦІНЮВАННЯ КОНТРОЛЬНОЇ РОБОТИ

Після вивчення теоретичного матеріалу студент повинен виконати контрольну роботу. Контрольна робота містить 5 питань, на які студент повинен дати письмові відповіді.

Студент самостійно обирає варіант контрольної роботи. Номер варіанту роботи повинен дорівнювати сумі двох останніх цифр номера залікової книжки студента. У випадку невідповідності останньої цифри номеру залікової книжки варіанту роботи контрольна робота вважатиметься невиконаною.

Виконання та захист контрольної роботи – 12 балів

При оцінюванні контрольної роботи враховується обсяг і правильність виконаних завдань. Усього за 100 % правильне виконання контрольної роботи студент може отримати 12 балів.

#### Варіант № 1

- 1. Describe the main organs of speech and their role in sound formation.
- 2. Transcribe the following sentences.

- 3. Intone the dialogue and point out the logical sentence stress.
  - What would you like to eat, Eve?
  - A meat sandwich.
  - Jean? Would you like a meat sandwich or a cheese sandwich?
  - A cheese sandwich, please, Peter.
  - Good evening.
  - Good evening. We'll have one meat sandwich and two cheese sandwiches.
  - A meat sandwich ... two cheese sandwiches ... and three teas, please.
- 4. Write each of the following words in phonetic transcription.

heat
 stroke
 toque
 phase
 chump
 loonie
 shrink
 toque
 attentive
 flop
 wrath

- 5. Write each line in normal English orthography.
  - 1: [ðə tajm hæz cʌm]
  - 2: [ðə walrəs sed]
  - 3: [tu talk əv mɛni θɪŋz]
  - 4: [əv ∫uz and ∫ɪps]
  - 5: [ænd silɪŋ wæx]
  - 6: [əv kæbəgəz ænd kɪŋz]
  - 7: [ænd waj ðə si ɪs bojlɪŋ hat]
  - 8: [ænd wεθər pigz hæv wiŋz]

|  | erties of each of the follow<br>//unrounded, and tense/lax | , ,                           |             |
|--|--|-------------------------------|-------------|
| 1. [o]   | 4. [a]   |                               |             |
| 2. [I]   | 5. [ʌ]   |                               |             |
| 3. [ʊ]   |  |                               |             |
| 2. For the following place then give a phonetic trans        |  | e vowel in any stressed sylla | ables, and  |
| 1. elephant  | 2. galaxy  |                               |             |
| 3. monkey  | 4. autumnal  |                               |             |
| 5. gorilla   | 6. telescope   |                               |             |
| 7. kangaroo  | 8. radar   |                               |             |
| 9. gopher  | 10. vernal   |                               |             |
| 3. Group the words according 1 syllable 2 syllables          | ording to the number of sy 3 syllables                     | llables<br>4 syllables        | 5 syllables |
| supermarket maga<br>information difficu-<br>cook January con |  | dress country                 | s for each  |
| near care high   | take   |                               |             |
| old nice know  | there  |                               |             |
| here place make  | old  |                               |             |
| 1. /1ə/ ear  |  |                               |             |
| <u>near</u>  | _  |                               |             |
| 3. /əʊ/ cold   | _  |                               |             |
| 4. /aɪ/ eye  | _  |                               |             |

5. How are English vowels classified on the articulatory level?

5. <u>/e1/</u>

face

### 1 Complete the table with the words from the box.

| fat     | fall | father | cake  | want | fast | talk  | small | apple |
|---------|------|--------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| station | pass | watch  | water | day  | man  | angry | walk  | hand  |
| last    | stay | play   | car   | cat  | make | wash  | away  | box   |

| [æ] | [ə:] | [α:]   | [e1] | [ <u>a</u> ] |
|-----|------|--------|------|--------------|
| Fat | fall | father | cake | want         |
|     |      |        |      |              |
|     |      |        |      |              |

### 2 Transcribe the following sentences

- 1. He's teaching me.
- 2. Please, repeat it to me.
- 3. How about meeting at three.
- 4. He treated Pete to peach ice-cream.
- 5. They eat cheep sheep soup.
- 6. Keep the streets clean.
- 7. We brush our teeth to keep them clean.
- 8. I feel the need of deep sleep.
- 9. Each of us needs to be neat.
- 10. She would rather eat meat than peas or beans.

### 3 Intone the dialogue and point out the logical stress

- I'd like to speak to Mr. Lea, please.
- What's your name, please?
- Jean Reable.
- Mr. Lea. There's a Miss Readle to see you.
- Excuse me, not Readle, Readle.
- Oh, sorry. There's a Miss Reable to see you, Mr. Lea.

### 4 Select the correct way to divide this word into syllables:

| <u>ARTIST</u>          | <u>CORNER</u>           | <u>COLORING</u>      | <u>COOPERATE</u>                   |
|------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------|
| A: ar-tist             | A: corn-er              | A: col-or-ing        | A: coo-per-ate                     |
| B: artist              | B: co-rn-er             | B: co-lor-ing        | B: coop-er-ate                     |
| C: art-ist             | C: cor-ner              | C: color-ing         | C: cooper-ate                      |
| D: arti-st             | D: corner               | D: coloring          | D: co-op-er-ate                    |
|                        |                         |                      |                                    |
| <u>SOLAR</u>           | $\underline{GAIN}$      | <u>BUTTER</u>        | <u>DEHYDRATE</u>                   |
| SOLAR<br>A: s-olar     | <u>GAIN</u><br>A: g-ain | BUTTER A: butter     | <u>DEHYDRATE</u><br>A: dehy-drat-e |
|                        |                         |                      |                                    |
| A: s-olar              | A: g-ain                | A: butter            | A: dehy-drat-e                     |
| A: s-olar<br>B: so-lar | A: g-ain<br>B: ga-in    | A: butter B: bu-tter | A: dehy-drat-e<br>B: de-hyd-rate   |

### 5. What is a syllable?

### Task 1 Describe different types of assimilation.

Task 2. Transcribe the following extract, mark pauses, stresses and nuclear tones.

Doctors and surgeons can cure so many diseases now that were just impossible when I was younger.

Task 3. Identify the phonetic phenomena given below.

| 1. second wife | 6. hun <b>dr</b> ed |
|----------------|---------------------|
| 2. she left me | 7. ninety-four      |
| 3. crazy       | 8. big family       |
| 4. and four    | 9. need to take     |
| 5. I'd look    | 10. after a week    |

### Task 4 Which of the following words include these sounds?

### Task 5 Intone the dialogue and point out the logical sentence stress

- Hello, Lionel! How's life? How's Laura?.
- Fine, fine. She's a lawyer now, you know.
- Oh, really? Are you two married then?
- Yes, we got married last year in London.
- Oh, lovely.
- What about you, Lillie? Are you still a librarian?
- Yeah. Still the same old job. It's pretty boring actually.
- Well, come round for a drink some time. Laura will be delighted.
- Really? Well...

### Task 1 Transcribe the following sentences

- 1. Willie is going to wash the windows.
- 2. I wish Mary would wake up.
- 3. Do not walk in the woods, they are wet.
- 4. Everyone will want a sandwich.
- 5. We are going away this winter.
- 6. We can win without a reward.
- 7. I wish he would watch his words.
- 8. He awakened at one and went to the well for water.
- 9. Wishing for wealth is one way to waste time unwisely.
- 10. The woman looked wistfully downward all during the waltz.

### Task 2 Transcribe the following words, split them into syllables, define the number of syllables:

- 1. repeat, engage, react, complete, machine, behave;
- 2. bluish, freer, chaos, diary, coward, diamond.

### Task 3 How can word stress be defined?

### Task 4. Which of the following words include these sounds?

### 5. Identify the diphthong sound in each word and tick ( ) the correct box.

| Words    | /au/ | /aɪ/ | /eə/ | /၁७/ | /JI/ | /cə/ | /eɪ/ | /iɔ/ |
|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| theatre  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| care     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| security |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| mountain |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| lake     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| nose     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| height   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| choice   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |

### Task 1 Explain the difference between the normal and logical stress.

### Task 2 Transcribe the following sentences

- 1. Where did you put your yellow sweater?
- 2. That young puppy will not bite you.
- 3. Did you lose your red ball of yarn?
- 4. Yesterday we had onion soup.
- 5. Yes, you may play in the yard.
- 6. You are not as young as you used to be.
- 7. Millions yearn to see New York.
- 8. Is the use of yeast familiar to you?
- 9. I would amuse you to know the value of that yellow yacht.
- 10. Yesterday he accused me of disloyalty.

# Task 3 For the following place names, mark ['] over the vowel in any stressed syllables, and then give a phonetic transcription for each item.

- 1. elephant 2. galaxy
- monkey
   autumnal
- gorilla 6. telescope
- kangaroo
   radar
- gopher 10. vernal

### Task 4 Write each line in normal English orthography.

- 1: [ðə tajm hæz cʌm]
- 2: [ðə walrəs sed]
- 3: [tu talk əv mɛni θɪŋz]
- 4: [əv ʃuz and ʃɪps]
- 5: [ænd silɪŋ wæx]
- 6: [əv kæbəgəz ænd kɪŋz]
- 7: [ænd waj ðə si ɪs bojlɪŋ hat]
- 8: [ænd wεθər pigz hæv wiŋz]

### Task 5 Write each of the following words in phonetic transcription.

| 1. heat   | 6. shrink    |
|-----------|--------------|
| 2. stroke | 7. toque     |
| 3. phase  | 8. attentive |
| 4. chump  | 9. flop      |
| 5. loonie | 10. wrath    |

Bapiant 7
Task 1 Tick (✔) the correct box for each irregular verb according to its -ed ending.

| Verbs     | /t/ | /d/ | /ɪd/ |
|-----------|-----|-----|------|
| worked    |     |     |      |
| lived     |     |     |      |
| stopped   |     |     |      |
| counted   |     |     |      |
| targeted  |     |     |      |
| paid      |     |     |      |
| listened  |     |     |      |
| watched   |     |     |      |
| painted   |     |     |      |
| performed |     |     |      |
| repeated  |     |     |      |
| helped    |     |     |      |
| asked     |     |     |      |
| printed   |     |     |      |
| warned    |     |     |      |

### Task 2 Give the definition of the phoneme and allophone.

## Task 3 Transcribe the following words, split them into syllables, define the number of syllables:

- 1. repeat, engage, react, complete, machine, behave;
- 2. bluish, freer, chaos, diary, coward, diamond.

### Task 4 Transcribe the following sentences

- 1. Learn these words.
- 2. Pearl is a curious girl.
- 3. The girls were early.
- 4. Bert will be thirteen years old next birthday.
- 5. Which work do you want her to finish first?
- 6. Bert's the last person to want to hurt you.
- 7. I'll return to the journals when I come on Thursday.
- 8. The first and the third verses were most difficult to learn.
- 9. Her performances make the public nervous.
- 10. Percy'll certainly prefer to start the journey early.

## Task 5 Write down the sequence of phonemes according to whether they are consonants or vowels. Example: pray – CCV;

| The sequence of p | phonemes is CONSONANT, CON | SONANT, VOWEL |
|-------------------|----------------------------|---------------|
| 1. please         | 6. caught                  |               |
| 2. wrong          | 7. thought                 |               |
| 3. shoe           | 8. tray                    |               |
| 4. daily          | 9. block                   |               |
| 5. cats           | 10. letter                 |               |

### Task 1 What phenomenon is called *reduction*?

### Task 2 Transcribe the following sentences

- 1. Tina fell asleep.
- 2. The weather was wonderful.
- 3. Father is taller than mother.
- 4. They arrived in Africa.
- 5. Roger bought me a balloon at the circus.
- 6. Anna has another parasol.
- 7. I had a banana for breakfast.
- 8. The elephant is a large animal.
- 9. She gave me some chocolate when I went away.
- 10. He fell asleep on the sofa.

**Task 3** *Divide the following words into syllables.* 

| park  | <br>swimming     |  |
|-------|------------------|--|
| went  | <br>wonderful    |  |
| this  | honorable        |  |
| off   | <br>unattractive |  |
| book  | <br>accelerator  |  |
| is    | <br>charmless    |  |
| awful | <br>syllable     |  |

### Task 4 Intone the dialogue and point out the logical sentence stress

Bill: Hello, Betty.

Betty: Hello, Bill. It's my birthday today.

Bill: Oh, yes! Your birthday. Happy birthday, Betty.

*Betty*: Thanks, Bill. Somebody gave me this blouse for my birthday. *Bill*: What a beautiful blouse! It's got brown and blue butterflies on ot.

*Betty*: And big black buttons. *Bill*: Did Ruby buy it for you?

Betty: Yes, and my brother gave me a hairbrush and a book about baby birds.

Bill: I didn't remember your birthday, Betty, I'm terribly sorry.

Betty: Well, you can buy me a big bottle of perfume, Bill!

Bill: I've got a better idea. We'll get into a cab and go to a pub, and I'll buy you a bottle of beer.

# Task 5 Identify the vowel sounds in each word and tick ( $\checkmark$ $\checkmark$ ) the correct box. For some words, you will have to tick two boxes.

| Words     | /e/ | /n/ | /0/ | /i:/ | /^/ | /1/ | /ə/ | /æ/ | /ɔ:/ | /a:/ | /3:/ | /u:/ |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|
| bring     |     |     |     |      |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |      |
| box       |     |     |     |      |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |      |
| artist    |     |     |     |      |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |      |
| mother    |     |     |     |      |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |      |
| stamp     |     |     |     |      |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |      |
| daughter  |     |     |     |      |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |      |
| thirdly   |     |     |     |      |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |      |
| sugar     |     |     |     |      |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |      |
| breakfast |     |     |     |      |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |      |
| blue      |     |     |     |      |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |      |
| police    |     |     |     |      |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |      |
| woman     |     |     |     |      |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |      |

### Task 1 What does the term intonation imply?

#### Task 2Transcribe the following sentences

- 1. Nothing's wrong.
- 2. The spring brings many charming things.
- 3. Something stung my finger.
- 4. Bring me the ink and the longest pen.
- 5. They sang for the king every morning.
- 6. She is going to bring me a monkey.
- 7. Birds' wings must be strong for flying.
- 8. Frank went walking along Long Island.
- 9. Playing ping-pong makes me hungry.

### Task 3 Write the number of syllables next to the word. How many syllables are there in these words?

Eyes, why, white, write, writing, glass, glasses, university, business, information.

### Task 4 Intone the dialogue and point out the logical sentence stress

- A: I want to watch a film at ten o'clock.
- B: What's on?
- A: An English film, about a family from Northern Ireland.
- B: Is that the film where the mother got married again?
- A: Yes, and the son ran away from home last summer. His mother imagine he came home again, but it was only a dream.
- B: Well, I want to watch the nine o'clock news.
- A: OK. No problem. My film ends at half past seven.

# Task 5 Write in the blank next to each word the number of phonemes that the word has. One example has already been filled in.

### **Example:** dogs 4 phonemes;

| 1. please | 6. caught _ |  |
|-----------|-------------|--|
| 2. wrong  | 7. thought  |  |
| 3. shoe   | 8. tray     |  |
| 4. daily  | 9. block    |  |
| 5. cats   | 10. letter  |  |