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" " _____
2023 .

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2023

151

_____ 2023 .

_____ (, ,)

1. : _____
_____ «13» 04.2023 .

507/

2. : "22" 2023 . "18" 2023 .

3. : _____

_____ - _____

4. _____ : _____ , _____ - _____ , _____
 _____ , _____ - _____ , _____
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5. _____ , _____ (_____) : _____
 _____ , _____

6. _____ - _____ :

1		23.05.2023	
2		25.05.2023- 04.01.2023	
3		05.06.2023	
4		06.06.2023	
5		07.06.2023	
6	1.	06.06.2023- 08.06.2023	
7	2.	08.06.2023- 10.06.2023	
9	3.	10.06.2023- 12.06.2023	
10		13.06.2023	

7.

: “1” _____ 2023 .

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() (...)

_____ .
() (...)

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, PID .
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2023

1.

1.1

1.2

1.3

1.4

2.

2.1

2.2

3.

3.1

3.2

3.3

3.4

4.

4.1

4.2

5.

1.

1.1

1. - - () :

$$U(t) = K_p * e(t) + K_i * \int e(t) dt + K_d * de(t)/dt$$

U(t) - , e(t) - (, Kp, Ki, Kd -

2. :

3. :

4. :

23.11.64.000

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1.2

W_c

$$W_c = [B \ AB \ A^2B \ \dots \ A^{(n-1)}B]$$

$A \ B$

W_o

$$W_o = [C' \ A'C' \ A'^2C' \ \dots \ A'^{(n-1)}C']$$

$A \ C$

1.3

1.

2.

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4.

5.

1.4

- () ,
1. : ,
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2. : " ,
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3. - - (HJB): ,
4. : .
- , .

2.2

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$$\dot{\mathbf{x}} = \mathbf{Ax} + \mathbf{Bu}, \quad \mathbf{A}$$

\mathbf{B} -

$\mathbf{u}(t)$,

t_0 t_f .

$$J = \int_{t_0}^{t_f} (\mathbf{x}'\mathbf{Q}\mathbf{x} + \mathbf{u}'\mathbf{R}\mathbf{u}) dt$$

\mathbf{Q} \mathbf{R} -

$\mathbf{u}^*(t)$,

$$\mathbf{u}^* = -\mathbf{R}^{-1}\mathbf{B}'\mathbf{P}^*\mathbf{x}, \quad \mathbf{P}$$

3.

3.1

1.

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4.

5.

PID

23.11.64.000

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6.

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3.2

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3.3

1.

(RMSE): $RMSE = \sqrt{\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2}$

$$RMSE = \sqrt{\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2}$$

y_i - observed values, \hat{y}_i - predicted values

2.

(-1,0)

3.

$V(x)$,

$V(x) > 0$

$x = 0$ $dV/dt = 0$

3.4

1. : , ,

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2. :

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4.

4.1

(PID)

MATLAB.

MATLAB

3D-

23.11.64.000

4.

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20

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```

%          PID
Kp = 1.0; %
Ki = 0.5; %
Kd = 0.1; %

%          PID
pidController = pid(Kp, Ki, Kd);

%
targetAltitude = 30000; %

%
for t = 0 : 0.1 : 1000 %
    %
    currentAltitude = getAltitude(); %          getAltitude

%
    error = targetAltitude - currentAltitude;

%
    controlSignal = pidController(error);

%
    applyControlSignal(controlSignal); %          applyControlSignal
end

```

PID

. PID

4.2

1.

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2.

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3.

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4.

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MATLAB,

mean()

max()

Integral-Derivative (PID)

Proportional-

Monte-Carlo.

LFT,

[3,4]

$$(v_t = 20 \text{ / } \dots)$$

$$v_t = 10 \text{ / } \dots$$

$$(20 \text{ / } \dots)$$

.1

$$(u_r), \quad (u_e)$$

$$(\dots), \quad .1$$

).

$$(\dots)$$

$$\sim = 0.$$

$$\sim_s = \sim_p = \sim.$$

$$- 2D- : U_c = [u_{th}, u_e]'$$

$$\pm 5 \text{ (} \pm 50\%$$

$$T_0 = 1380N$$

$$3 \quad v_t = 20 \text{ / } \dots)$$

$$v_t = 10 \text{ /}$$

$$T_0^P = 345N.$$

$$d_x = 8,925 \text{ , } d_y = 6,5 \text{ (}$$

$$.1), d_z = 3,75 \text{ .}$$

$$D=12,5 \text{ , } L=50 \text{ .}$$

$$J_x = 75000, J_y = 570000, J_z = 550000 \text{ .}$$

$$2600 \text{ ,}$$

$$(\text{)} \cdot \text{ }^2:$$

[8].

$$V_g$$

$$u_g,$$

$$W_g$$

$$S_u(\omega) = \frac{2\sigma_u^2 L_u}{U_o \pi} \cdot \frac{1}{(1 + \tau_u^2 \omega^2)}$$

$$S_v(\omega) = \frac{\sigma_v^2 L_v}{U_o \pi} \cdot \frac{1 + 3 \cdot \tau_v^2 \cdot \omega^2}{(1 + \tau_v^2 \omega^2)^2} \quad (1)$$

$$S_w(\omega) = \frac{\sigma_w^2 L_w}{U_o \pi} \cdot \frac{1 + 3 \cdot \tau_w^2 \cdot \omega^2}{(1 + \tau_w^2 \omega^2)^2}$$

$$\tau_u = \frac{L_u}{U_o}; \quad \tau_v = \frac{L_v}{U_o}; \quad \tau_w = \frac{L_w}{U_o};$$

$$L_u, L_v, L_w$$

$$, U_0$$

$$, \sigma_u, \sigma_v, \sigma_w \dots$$

$$y_x, y_y, y_z.$$

$$W_g$$

$$: \alpha_g = w_g / U_0.$$

$$y = [y_x, y_y, y_z]^T$$

$$g = [u_g, \alpha_g, q_g]^T$$

$$, q_g$$

$$q_g = -\dot{\alpha}_g.$$

.2. "Sat" –

(h)

$$(k_l \quad k_q)$$

$$(\quad k_h \quad)$$

" (uT)"

" (u_e)"

[2].

[4,5]

$$T = T_0(1 + uT), \quad (2)$$

T_0 -

uT -

T_0

$$T_0 = C_d^v \cdot \bar{q} \cdot (\nabla)^{2/3}, \quad (3)$$

C_d^v -

; \bar{q} -

T_0

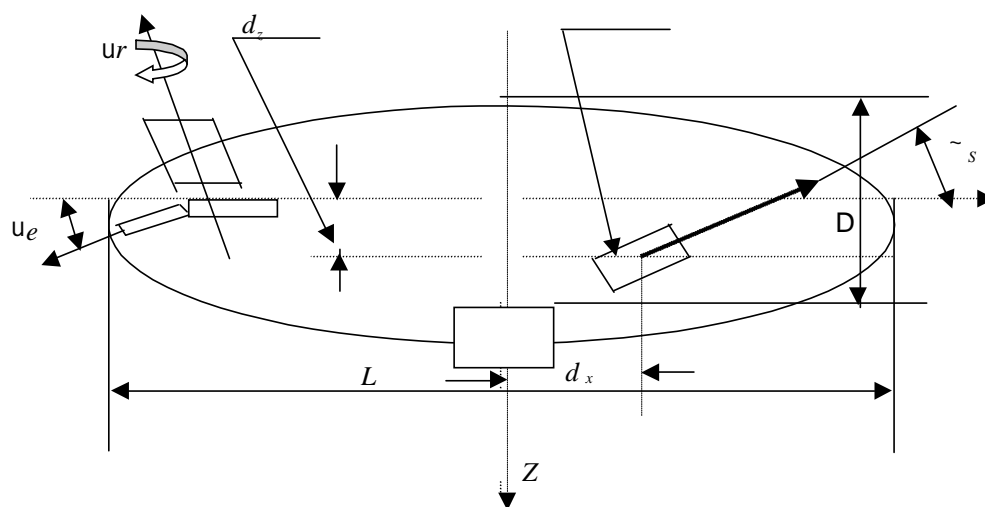
20 /

: $-0.5 \leq uT \leq 0.5$,

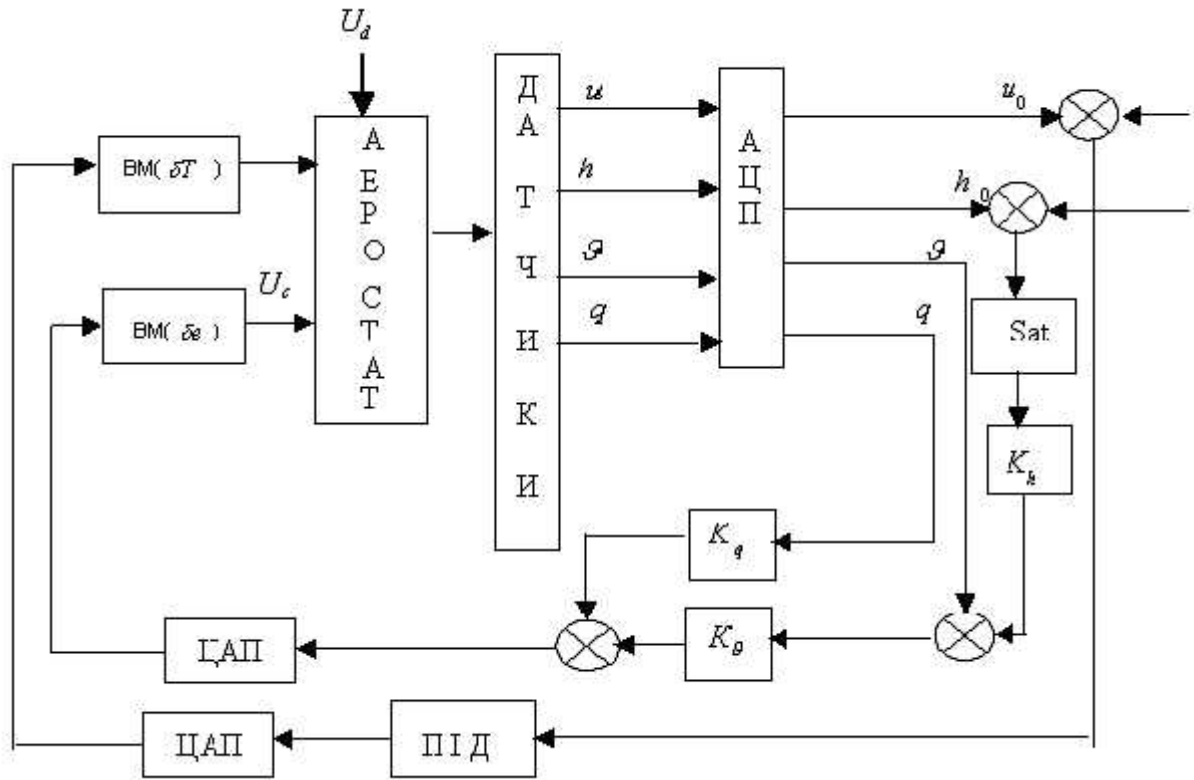
$-0.75 \leq uT \leq 0.75$

± 1 .

$-0.5 \leq uT \leq 0.5$



. 1.



. 2.

y

3 1

$$U_d = [u_g, w_g, q_g]$$

[1].

$$U_c = [uT, u_e]'$$

5

$$: U = [U_c, U_d]'$$

Z

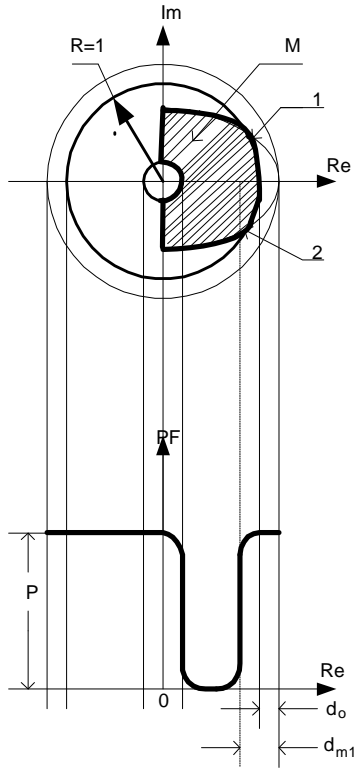
(

)

$\begin{pmatrix} k & k & k & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -k_q & -k_l & -k_l k_h \end{pmatrix}$ (4)

$J_d = \sqrt{\sum_{k=0}^{\infty} [X_k^T \cdot Q \cdot X_k + u^T \cdot R \cdot u]}$, (5)

1) 2^{-}



.3.

2) H_2 -

$$J_s = \sqrt{E_M \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} [X_k^T \cdot Q \cdot X_k + u^T \cdot R \cdot u]} \quad (6)$$

3) H_{∞} -

$$\|T\|_{\infty} = \sup_{\omega} \bar{\sigma}(T(j\omega)), \quad (7)$$

σ - , [9]

$\| \cdot \|_{\infty}$

[10].

(.3) .

$$PF(d_m) = \begin{cases} 0, & d_m \geq d_{m1} \\ \frac{P}{2} \left[1 + \cos \left(\frac{f \cdot (d_m - d_0)}{(d_{m1} - d_0)} \right) \right], & d_0 < d_m < d_{m1} \\ P, & d_m \leq d_0 \end{cases} \quad (8)$$

“ - ”,

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -0,0486 & -0,0908 & 0,2633 & 0,4698 & 0 & 0 \\ 0,0001 & -0,3829 & -3,9684 & -0,0390 & 0 & 0 \\ 0,0005 & 0,0330 & -0,1059 & -0,1707 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad B = [Bd, A(:,1:3)],$$

$$Bd = \begin{bmatrix} 0,4822 & 0,5651 \\ 0,0004 & -2,7755 \\ 0,0018 & -0,2053 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}.$$

:

$$Ap = \begin{bmatrix} -0,0243 & -0,0454 & 0,1317 & 0,4698 & 0 & 0 \\ 0,0001 & -0,1914 & -1,9842 & -0,0390 & 0 & 0 \\ 0,0002 & 0,0165 & -0,0529 & -0,1707 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad Bp = [Bdp, Ap(:,1:3)],$$

$$Bdp = \begin{bmatrix} 0,1206 & 0,1413 \\ 0,0001 & -0,6939 \\ 0,0004 & -0,0513 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}.$$

.2.

θ , q , K_h , K_g , K_q , h ,

$$Y = [, h, , q]^T.$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} u \\ u \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} W(z) & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & K_h & K_g & K_q \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} e_u \\ e_h \\ [\\ q \end{bmatrix},$$

$$W(z) = + \frac{z-1}{z} + K \frac{z}{z-1}, \quad h = h_0 - h, \quad e_u = u_0 - u.$$

$$= [\dots, K, \dots, K_q, K_h, \dots] \quad (10)$$

$$: \quad \}_{0d} = \}_{pd} = 1;$$

$$\}_{0s} = \}_{ps} = 1, \quad \}_{\infty} = \}_{p\infty} = 1.$$

$$: R1=0,9999, R2=0.0005.$$

$$=[0.1529 \quad 1.0156 \quad 0.0102 \quad 8.1384 \quad 1.0079 \quad 0.0476]$$

1. , . . .

2 ∞^-

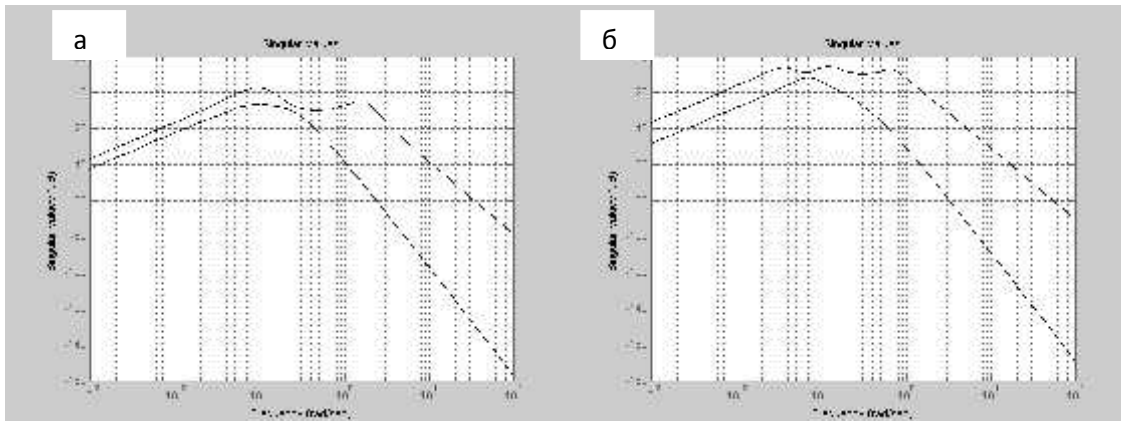
.1.

,						H_2^-	H_2^-	∞^-
	u ()	v ()	q ()	Θ ()	h ()	ue ()			
.	0,09	0,35	1,36	0,42	0,78	3,96	0,481	3,15	1,41
.	0,05	0,16	0,64	0,43	0,27	4,8	0,235	2,08	0,53

.3(- , -)).

(1).

$\|T\|_{\infty}$



.3.

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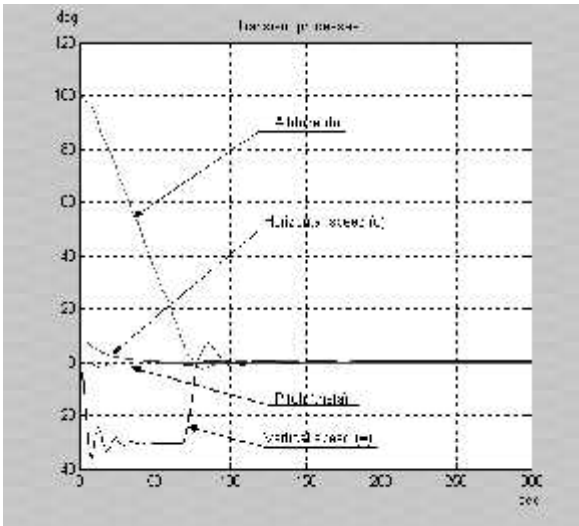
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.4.

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.4.

()

(

ss).

series.

(C)

c2d,

(LQR)

Q R

dlqr.

LQR

H2-

step.

```

%
Vtp = 20; % /

A = [-0.0486 -0.0908 0.2633 0.4698 0 0;
      0.0001 -0.3829 -3.9684 -0.0390 0 0;
      0.0005 0.0330 -0.1059 -0.1707 0 0;
      0 0 1 0 0 0;
      0 1 0 0 0 0;
      1 0 0 0 0 0];

B = [0.4822 0.5651;
      0.0004 -2.7755;
      0.0018 -0.2053;
      0 0;
      0 0;
      0 0];

%          C    D,          F
C = eye(6);
D = zeros(6,2);

%          [A1, B1, C1, D1],
Ta = 0.5;
A1 = -1/Ta;
B1 = 1/Ta;
C1 = 1;
D1 = 0;

%          ,
sys_obj = ss(A, B, C, D);
sys_exec = ss(A1, B1, C1, D1);

%          ,
sys_series = series(sys_obj, sys_exec);

%
[As, Bs, Cs, Ds] = ssdata(sys_series);

%
n = size(As, 2);
m = size(Cs, 1);
C2 = [Cs zeros(m,1); zeros(1, n+1)];
D2 = zeros(size(C2, 1), 1);

```

```

sysser1 = ss(As, Bs, eye(8), zeros(8,2) );

%
Ts = 0.02; %
sys_obj_discrete = c2d(sys_obj, Ts);
sys_exec_discrete = c2d(sys_exec, Ts);
sys_series_discrete = c2d(sys_series, Ts);
sysser1_discrete = c2d(sysser1, Ts);

%
Q = eye(size(As));
R = eye(2);
[F_discrete, P_discrete, E_discrete] = dlqr(As, Bs, Q, R);

%
sys_closed_discrete = feedback(sysser1_discrete, F_discrete);

%
quality_discrete = norm(sys_closed_discrete, 2);

%
figure
step(sys_closed_discrete);

```

, MATLAB.

PID

PID

PID

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PID

1.

: PID

2.

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3.

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PID

4.

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