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«\_\_\_\_\_»\_\_\_\_\_2023 .

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:" VTOL "

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: . . , ,

2023

151 « ' - »

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"\_\_\_\_\_"\_\_\_\_\_ 2023 .

1. : " VTOL  
" 13.04.2023 507/
2. : 22.05.2023 25.06.2023
3. :  
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4. :  
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5. - :

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| 1. |    | 28.03.2023 |  |
| 2. |    | 29.03.2023 |  |
| 3. |    | 05.04.2023 |  |
| 4. |    | 15.04.2023 |  |
| 5. |    | 20.04.2023 |  |
| 6. | 1. | 06.05.2023 |  |
| 7. | 2. | 14.05.2023 |  |
| 8. | 3. | 20.05.2023 |  |
| 9. |    | 07.06.2023 |  |

6. : «13» 04 2023 .

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положення БПЛА типу VTOL при скиданні вантажів» «Система корекції  
26 , 38 , 20 59 .

’ : БПЛА типу VTOL.  
: корекція положення БПЛА типу VTOL та при  
скиданні вантажів.

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:  
, MATLAB,  
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:  
система корекції положення БПЛА та  
при скиданні вантажів.

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| 2.3. ....     | 29      |
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| 3. VTOL       |         |
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| .....         | 54      |

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VTOL, Vertical Take-Off and Landing-

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GPS –

(Global Positioning System)

VTOL.

2010

30

10

DIY,

2020

15 000

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2020

25

23 17 79 000

|           |                   |  |  |  |                 |      |         |
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| Виконав.  | Харченко Я.Г      |  |  |  | Літ.            | Арк. | Аркушів |
| Керівник  | Безкоровайний Ю.М |  |  |  |                 | 7    | 59      |
| Контрол.  | Безкоровайний Ю.М |  |  |  | <b>151-401-</b> |      |         |
| Зав. каф. | Мельник Ю.В.      |  |  |  |                 |      |         |





VTOL,

1

Взлітна вага

Максимальна висота

Швидкість

Час переходу

Вантажо підйомність

Ємність батарей

. 1.

VTOL.

(TA).

TA

VTOL,  
9

TA

.2;

VTOL



.2.

VTOL.

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GPS-

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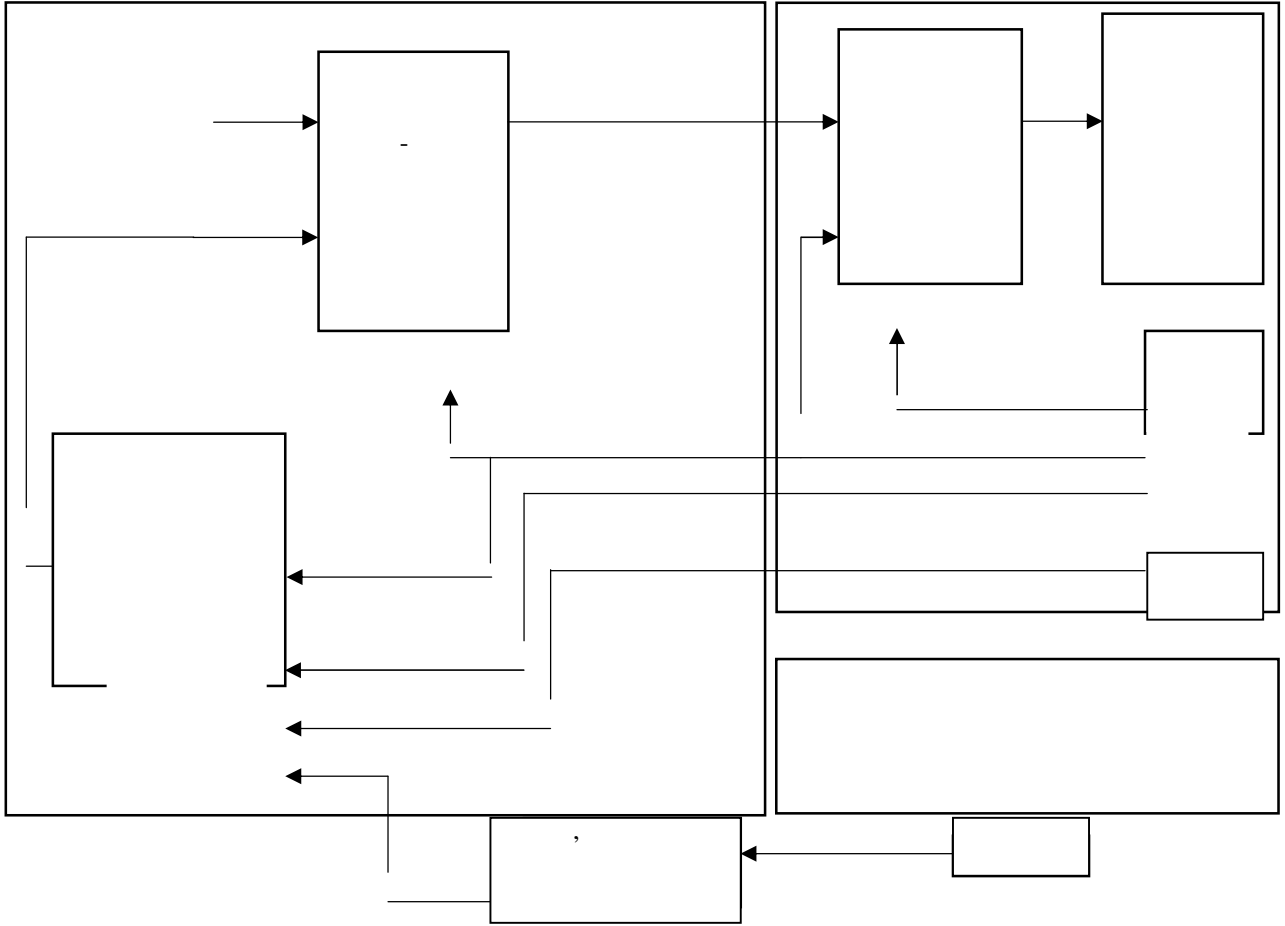
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. 3.

VTOL

5.



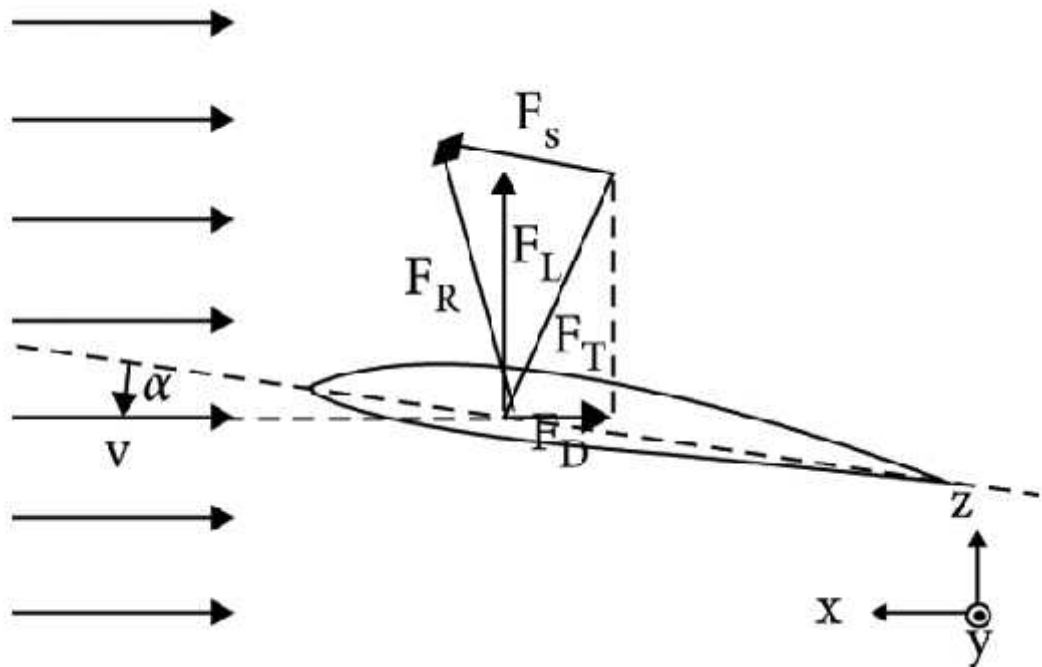
.4.

(FL) (FD)

5.

$$F_t = \frac{1}{2} * (c_L * \rho * S * v^2)$$

$$F_D = \frac{1}{2} * (c_D * \rho * S * v^2)$$



.5.

CL CD

:

$$C_L = k * C_L * a * C_{L0}^2$$

$$C_D = k * C_D * C_L^2 * C_{D0}^2$$



1

VTOL -

, . 1.1.



. 1.1.

23 17 79 000

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|-----------|-------------------|--|--|---|-----------------|------|---------|--|--|
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| Виконав.  | Харченко Я.Г.     |  |  | 1 | Літ.            | Арк. | Аркушів |  |  |
| Керівник  | Безкоровайний Ю.М |  |  |   |                 | 17   | 59      |  |  |
| Контрол.  | Безкоровайний Ю.М |  |  |   | <b>151-401-</b> |      |         |  |  |
| Зав. каф. | Мельник Ю.В.      |  |  |   |                 |      |         |  |  |

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VTOL:

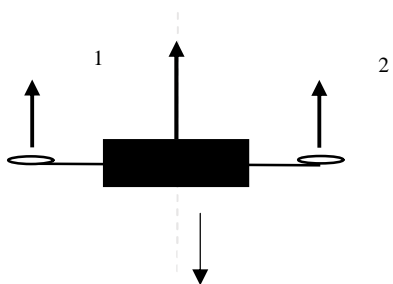
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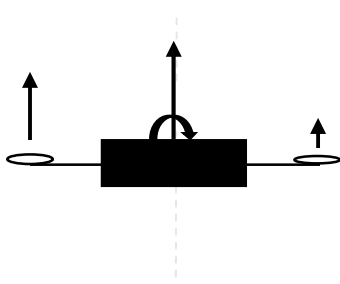
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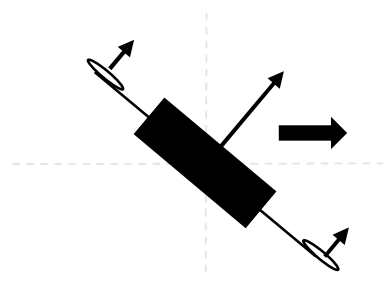
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. 1.2.

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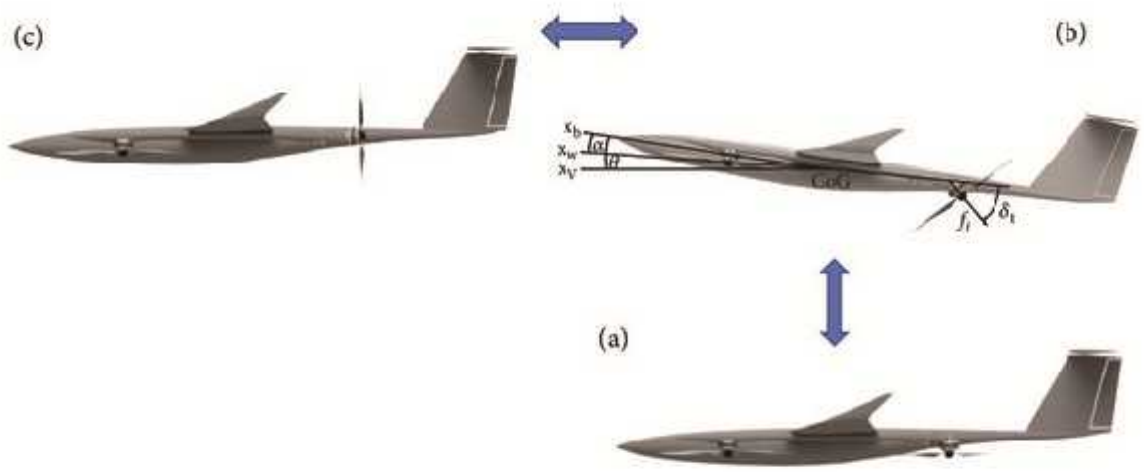
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1 , M 2 ),

90

(M 3 , M 4 )

. 1.3.



. 1.3.

: (a)

VTOL, (b)

(c)

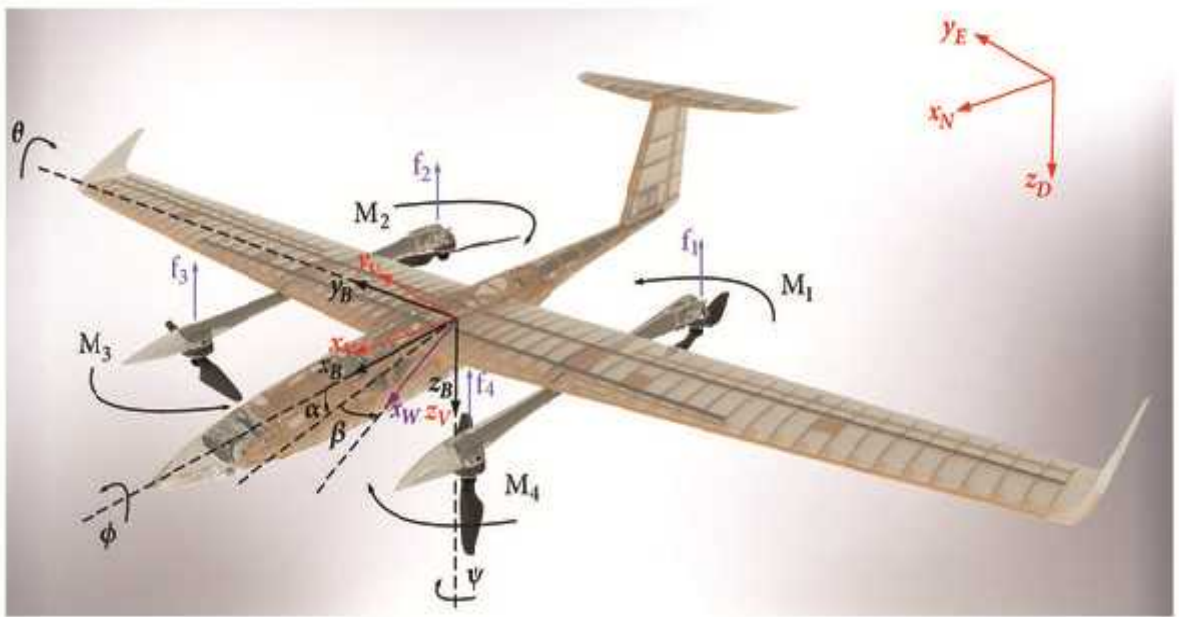
VTOL

2.1 .

x ,y

z

NED.



. 2.1. ,

|           |                   |  |  |                     |      |      |         |
|-----------|-------------------|--|--|---------------------|------|------|---------|
|           |                   |  |  | <b>23 17 79 000</b> |      |      |         |
| Виконав.  | Харченко Я.Г.     |  |  | 2                   | Літ. | Арк. | Аркушів |
| Керівник  | Безкоровайний Ю.М |  |  |                     |      | 21   | 59      |
| Контрол.  | Безкоровайний Ю.М |  |  | <b>151-401-</b>     |      |      |         |
| Зав. каф. | Мельник Ю.В.      |  |  |                     |      |      |         |

$$1. \quad F_E = (x_N y_E z_D)$$

$$2. \quad F_V = (x_V y_V z_V)$$

$$3. \quad F_B = (x_B y_B z_B)$$

$$4. \quad F_\omega = (x_\omega y_\omega z_\omega)$$

VTOL

$$\bar{X} = [U, V, W, \phi, \theta, \psi, P, Q, R, x, y, z]^T \quad (2.1)$$

U, V, W P, Q, R –  $x_B, y_B$   
 $z_B$   $F_B$  .  
 $\psi$   $F_B$   
 $F_V$  .

$$\bar{U} = [u_1, u_2, u_3, u_4, \delta_t, \delta_e, \delta_r, \delta_a]^T \quad (2.2)$$

$u_i$  ( $i = 1, \dots, 4$ ),  $\delta_t$  -  $\delta_e$   
 $\delta_r$  ,  $\delta_a$  .

$$(\bar{V}_E)_{F_B} = [U, V, W]^T :$$

$$(\bar{V}_\alpha)_{F_B} = [V_\alpha, V_\alpha, V_\alpha]^T :$$

$$(\bar{V}_W)_{F_W} = [U_W, V_W, W_W]^T :$$

$$(\bar{V}_\alpha)_{F_B} = (\bar{V}_E)_{F_B} - \mathbf{D}_{BW} (\bar{V}_W)_{F_W} \quad (2.3)$$

$\beta$ .

2.1,

$\alpha$

$$\alpha = \arctan \frac{V_{\alpha}}{V_{\alpha}} \quad (2.4)$$

$$\beta = \arcsin \frac{V_{\alpha}}{V_{\alpha}} \quad (2.5)$$

$$(V_{\alpha})_{F_B} = (V_{\alpha}^2 + V_{\alpha}^2 + V_{\alpha}^2)^{1/2} \quad (2.6)$$

VTOL,

(i)  $F_B : L_B F_V$

$$L_B = \begin{bmatrix} \cos \theta \cos \psi & \cos \theta \sin \psi & -\sin \theta \\ \sin \phi \sin \theta \cos \psi - \cos \phi \sin \psi & \sin \phi \sin \theta \sin \psi + \cos \phi \cos \psi & \sin \phi \cos \theta \\ \cos \phi \sin \theta \cos \psi + \sin \phi \sin \psi & \cos \phi \sin \theta \sin \psi - \sin \phi \cos \psi & \cos \phi \cos \theta \end{bmatrix} \quad (2.7)$$

(ii)  $F_B : D_B F_W$

$$D_B = \begin{bmatrix} \cos \alpha \cos \beta & -\cos \alpha \sin \beta & -\sin \alpha \\ \sin \beta & \cos \beta & 0 \\ \sin \alpha \cos \beta & -\sin \alpha \sin \beta & \cos \alpha \end{bmatrix} \quad (2.8)$$

(iii)  $T_{\omega} : P, Q, R$

$$T_{\omega} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & \sin \phi \frac{\sin \theta}{\cos \theta} & \cos \phi \frac{\sin \theta}{\cos \theta} \\ 0 & \cos \phi & -\sin \phi \\ 0 & \frac{\sin \phi}{\cos \theta} & \frac{\cos \phi}{\cos \theta} \end{bmatrix} \quad (2.9)$$

$$(\bar{V}_{\alpha})_{F_B} = (\bar{V}_E)_{F_B} = \begin{pmatrix} U \\ V \\ W \end{pmatrix} \quad (2.10)$$

VTOL

$$m(\dot{U} + Q - R + g \sin \theta) = F_X \quad (2.11)$$

$$m(\dot{V} + R - P - g \sin \phi \cos \theta) = F_Y \quad (2.12)$$

$$m(\dot{W} + P - Q - g \cos \phi \cos \theta) = F_Z \quad (2.13)$$

$$\dot{P}I_X + Q(I_Z - I_Y) - (P + \dot{R})I_X = L \quad (2.14)$$

$$\dot{Q}I_Y + P(I_X - I_Z) + (P^2 - R^2)I_X = M \quad (2.15)$$

$$\dot{R}I_Z + P(I_Y - I_X) + (Q - \dot{P})I_X = N \quad (2.16)$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \dot{\phi} \\ \dot{\theta} \\ \dot{\psi} \end{pmatrix} = T_{\omega} \begin{pmatrix} P \\ Q \\ R \end{pmatrix} \quad (2.17)$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \dot{x}_E \\ \dot{y}_E \\ \dot{z}_E \end{pmatrix} = L_B^T \begin{pmatrix} U \\ V \\ W \end{pmatrix} \quad (2.18)$$

$m$

$g$

$$\bar{F} = [F_X, F_Y, F_Z]^T$$

$$\bar{M} = [L, M, N]^T$$



$$I = \begin{bmatrix} I_x & 0 & -I_x \\ 0 & I_y & 0 \\ -I_x & 0 & I_z \end{bmatrix}$$

(2.11)-(2.18)

(T). (A

$F_B$  :

$$\begin{aligned} \bar{F}_B &= \begin{bmatrix} F_X \\ F_Y \\ F_Z \end{bmatrix} = \bar{F}_{BT} + \bar{F}_{BA} = \begin{bmatrix} F_{XT} \\ F_{YT} \\ F_{ZT} \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} F_{XA} \\ F_{YA} \\ F_{ZA} \end{bmatrix} \\ &= \begin{bmatrix} F_{XT} \\ 0 \\ F_{ZT} \end{bmatrix} + D_B \begin{bmatrix} -D \\ Y \\ -L \end{bmatrix} \end{aligned} \quad (2.19)$$

$F_Y$

( $F_Y = 0$ ).

$\bar{F}_{BT}$

::

$$\bar{F}_{BT} = \begin{bmatrix} F_{XT} \\ 0 \\ F_{ZT} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} f_1 \cos \delta_t + f_2 \cos \delta_t \\ 0 \\ f_3 + f_4 + f_1 \sin \delta_t + f_2 \sin \delta_t \end{bmatrix} \quad (2.20)$$

$\delta_t$  -  $f_i$   $i$  c ( $i = 1, \dots, 4$ )

$f_i$   $i$

$u_i$

BLDC,

(ESC)

,  $f_i = f(u_i)$ ,  $i = 1, \dots, 4$ .

$\bar{F}_{BA}$

[29,33] :

$D = \bar{q}SC_D$  – опоры

$$\begin{aligned} Y &= \bar{q}SC_Y - \\ L &= \bar{q}SC_L - \end{aligned} \quad , \quad (2.21)$$

$$\bar{q} = 0.5\rho V_{\alpha}^2 \quad ; \rho \quad ; V_{\alpha} -$$

$C_D, C_Y, C_L$

$; S$  ;

$F_B$

::

$$\bar{M} = \begin{bmatrix} L \\ M \\ N \end{bmatrix} = \bar{M}_T + \bar{M}_A = \begin{bmatrix} l_T \\ m_T \\ n_T \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} l_A \\ m_A \\ n_A \end{bmatrix} \quad (2.22)$$

$\bar{M}_T$

:

$$\begin{aligned} \bar{M}_T &= \begin{bmatrix} l_T \\ m_T \\ n_T \end{bmatrix} \\ &= \begin{bmatrix} F_{Z_T \Delta y} F_{Z_T \Delta x} \Delta \\ F_{X_T} \sqrt{\Delta x^2 + \Delta y^2} \end{bmatrix} + \omega \\ &\quad \times \begin{bmatrix} -J_r(\Omega_1 - \Omega_2) \cos \delta_t \\ 0 \\ -J_r(\Omega_1 \sin \delta_t + \Omega_3 - \Omega_2 \sin \delta_t - \Omega_4) \end{bmatrix} \end{aligned} \quad (2.23)$$

$\Delta x, \Delta y -$

$$\omega = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -r & q \\ r & 0 & -p \\ -q & p & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$J_r$

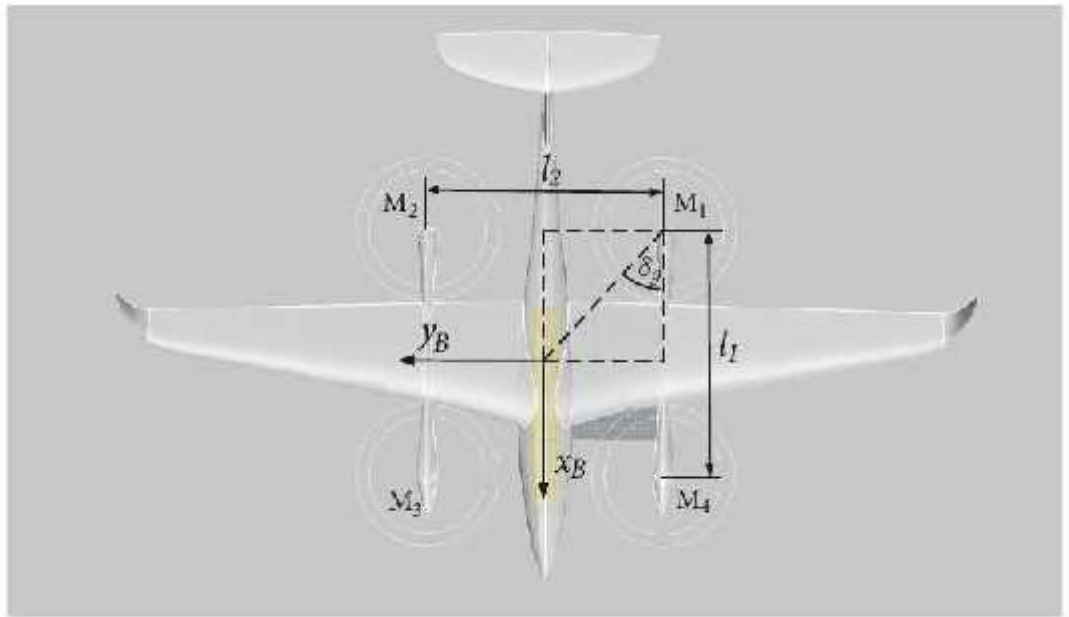
$\Omega_i (i = 1, 2, 3, 4)$

$i$

:

$$\bar{M}_T = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{2}l_2f_4 + \frac{1}{2}l_2f_1\sin\delta_t - \frac{1}{2}l_2f_3 - \frac{1}{2}l_2f_2\sin\delta_t \\ \frac{1}{2}l_1f_3 + \frac{1}{2}l_1f_4 - \frac{1}{2}l_1f_2\sin\delta_t - \frac{1}{2}l_1f_1\sin\delta_t \\ \sqrt{\left(\frac{1}{2}l_1\right)^2 + \left(\frac{1}{2}l_2\right)^2} f_1\cos\delta_t\sin\delta_g - \sqrt{\left(\frac{1}{2}l_1\right)^2 + \left(\frac{1}{2}l_2\right)^2} f_2\cos\delta_t\sin\delta_g \end{bmatrix}$$

$$+ \begin{bmatrix} -J_T q(\Omega_1\sin\delta_t + \Omega_3 - \Omega_2\sin\delta_t - \Omega_4) \\ -J_T r(\Omega_1 - \Omega_2)\cos\delta_t + J_T p(\Omega_1\sin\delta_t + \Omega_3 - \Omega_2\sin\delta_t - \Omega_4) \\ J_T q(\Omega_1 - \Omega_2)\cos\delta_t \end{bmatrix} \quad (2.24)$$



. 2.2

$M_1, M_2$

$\delta_t$

$(M_1, M_2)$   $\delta_t$   
 $\Omega_1 = \Omega_2$

$\bar{M}_A$

$$\bar{M}_A = \begin{bmatrix} l_A \\ m_A \\ n_A \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \bar{q} S b C_l \\ \bar{q} S C_m \\ \bar{q} S C_n \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} (cg_z - aer p_z) F_{X_A} - (cg_x - aer p_x) F_{Z_A} \\ (cg_x - aer p_x) F_{Y_A} \end{bmatrix} \quad (2.25)$$

$$\bar{q} = 0.5 \rho V_a^2 \quad ; \rho \quad ; V_a \quad ; S \quad ; b$$

$$; c \quad ; C_l, C_m, C_n \quad ; aer p_j \quad ; cg_j \quad ; j \quad ; aer p_j$$

$$j \quad (j = x, z).$$

VTOL

: VTOL,

( . 2.2).

2.2 VTOL.

$$\beta = 0^\circ, \quad \delta_t = 90^\circ, \quad \alpha = 0^\circ, \quad (2.2),$$

$$\bar{U} = [u_1, u_2, u_3, u_4]^T \quad (2.26)$$

VTOL

-z

(2.21),

W.

$$\begin{aligned}\bar{F}_B &= \begin{bmatrix} F_X \\ F_Y \\ F_Z \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 4 \\ \sum_{i=1}^4 f_i \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ -D \end{bmatrix} \\ &= \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 4 \\ \sum_{i=1}^4 f_i \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ -\frac{1}{2}\rho W^2 S C_D \end{bmatrix}\end{aligned}\quad (2.27)$$

VTOL

;

,

VTOL,

(2.22), (2.24) (2.25);

(2.25)

( $l_A = m_A = n_A = 0$ ).

2.3.

( 6)

$l(i = 1,2,3,4)$   $\delta_t$ ,

$$U = [u_1, u_2, u_3, u_4, \delta_t]^T \quad (2.28)$$

VTOL,

(2.19)-(2.21).

$C_D, C_Y, C_L$

:

$$C_D = C_{D0}(\alpha, \beta)_{q=\delta_e=0} + C_D(\alpha) \frac{q}{2V} + C_{D\delta_t}(\alpha) \delta_t$$

$$C_Y = C_{Y0}(\beta)_{p-r-\delta_r-\delta_u=0} + C_Y(\alpha) \frac{p}{2V} + C_Y(\alpha) \frac{r}{2V}$$

(2.29)

$$C_L = C_{L0}(\alpha, \beta)_{q=\delta_e=0} + C_L(\alpha) \frac{q}{2V} + C_{L\delta_t}(\alpha) \delta_t$$

(2.22)-(2.25),

$C_l, C_m,$

$C_n$

:

$$C_l = C_{l0}(\alpha, \beta)_{p-r-\delta_r-\delta_u=0} + C_{l1}(\alpha) \frac{p}{2V} + C_{l1}(\alpha) \frac{r}{2V}$$

$$C_m = C_{m0}(\alpha)_{q=\delta_e=0} + C_m(\alpha) \frac{q}{2V} + C_{m\delta_t}(\alpha) \delta_t$$

(2.30)

$$\begin{aligned}C_n &= C_{n0}(\alpha, \beta)_{p-r-\delta_r-\delta_u=0} + C_n(\alpha) \frac{p}{2V} \\ &\quad + C_n(\alpha) \frac{r}{2V}\end{aligned}$$

$$C_i = C_i(\alpha, \beta) \quad (2.29) \quad (2.30)$$

ANSYS

3D.

2.4.

( )

VTOL

:

$$U = [u_{thl}, \delta_e, \delta_r, \delta_a]^T \quad (2.31)$$

$$u_{thl} = u_1 + u_2.$$

$M_3, M_4$

$0(\delta_t = 0^\circ)$ ,

$M_1, M_2$ .

(2.19)-(2.21);

$C_D, C_Y, C_L$

::

$$\begin{aligned} C_D &= C_{D0}(\alpha, \beta)_{q=\delta_e=0} + C_D(\alpha) \frac{q}{2V} + C_{D\delta_e}(\alpha) \delta_e \\ C_Y &= C_{Y0}(\beta)_{p=r=\delta_r=\delta_a=0} + C_Y(\alpha) \frac{p}{2V} + C_Y(\alpha) \frac{r}{2V} \\ &\quad + C_{Y\delta_r}(\alpha) \delta_r + C_{Y\delta_a}(\alpha) \delta_a \\ C_L &= C_{L0}(\alpha, \beta)_{q=\delta_e=0} + C_L(\alpha) \frac{q}{2V} + C_{L\delta_e}(\alpha) \delta_e \end{aligned} \quad (2.32)$$

(2.22)-(2.25),

$C_l, C_m, C_n$

$$\begin{aligned} C_l &= C_{l0}(\alpha, \beta)_{p=r=\delta_r=\delta_a=0} + C_{l1}(\alpha) \frac{p}{2V} + C_{l1}(\alpha) \frac{r}{2V} \\ &\quad + C_{l\delta_r}(\alpha, \beta) \delta_r + C_{l\delta_a}(\alpha, \beta) \delta_a \\ C_m &= C_{m0}(\alpha)_{q=\delta_e=0} + C_m(\alpha) \frac{q}{2V} + C_{m\delta_e}(\alpha) \delta_e \\ C_n &= C_{n0}(\alpha, \beta)_{p=r=\delta_r=\delta_a=0} + C_n(\alpha) \frac{p}{2V} \\ &\quad + C_n(\alpha) \frac{r}{2V} + C_{n\delta_r}(\alpha, \beta) \delta_r \\ &\quad + C_{n\delta_a}(\alpha, \beta) \delta_a \end{aligned} \quad (2.33)$$

$$C_i = C_i(\alpha, \beta) \quad (2.32), (2.33)$$

ANSYS

3D CFD



**Q**

**Q<sub>k</sub>**

**Q**

2.34,  $h -$

$$Q_k = \int_0^h (\tau) Q^T(\tau) d \quad Qh$$

(2.34)

**Q<sub>k</sub>**,

$h^N, \{N \in \mathbb{Z} | N \geq 2\}$ .

**R**

**MATLAB**



2

1.

VTOL.

2.

MATLAB.

3.

3

VTOL

MATLAB.

:

\_h

0,19

0,44

1

2,0

$M_c=8,25$  -

HM.B

3,1с

0,44с.

$k_ =101, k_ i=(k_ ^2)/2=4955,$

=0.700.

$k_i=1001, k_{ii}=(k_i^2)/4=24950,$

=1.

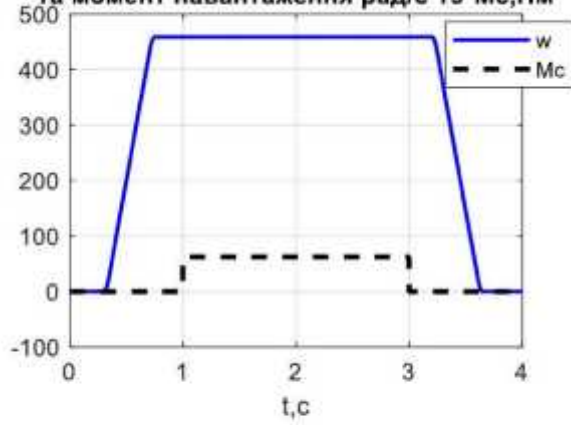
. 3.1-3.2/

.3.2.

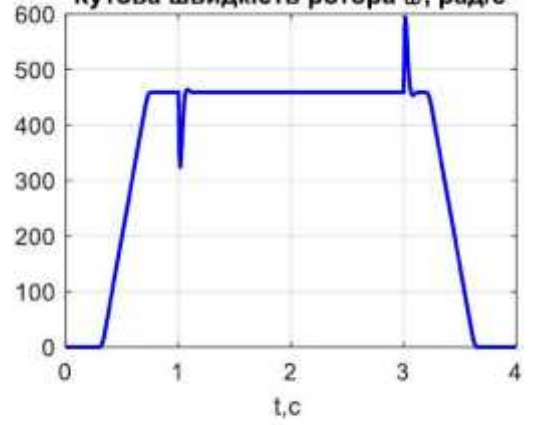
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|           |                   |  |  |    |      |          |         |
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| Виконав.  | Харченко Я.Г.     |  |  | 3. | Літ. | Арк.     | Аркушів |
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| Контрол.  | Безкоровайний Ю.М |  |  |    | VTOL | 151-401- |         |
| Зав. каф. | Мельник Ю.В       |  |  |    |      |          |         |
|           |                   |  |  |    |      |          |         |

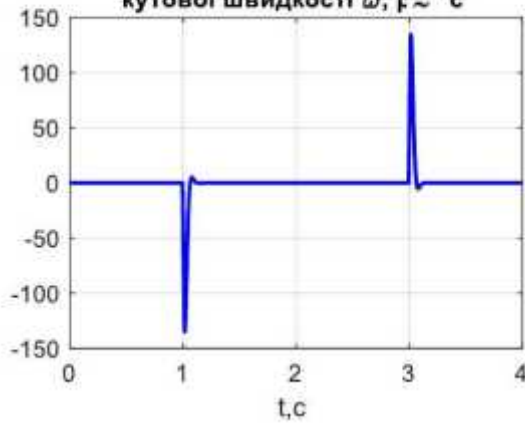
Відпрацювання траєкторії кутової швидкості  $\omega^*$   
та момент навантаження рад/с  $15 \cdot M_c, \text{Нм}$



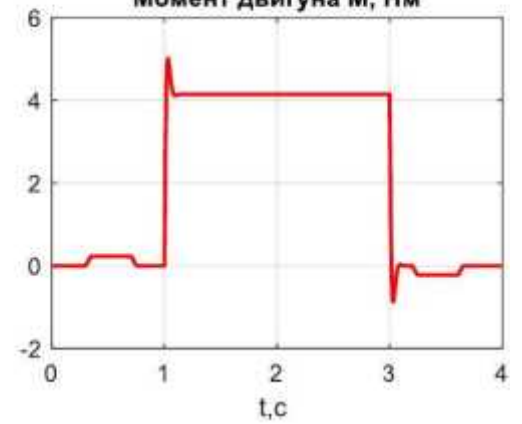
Кутова швидкість ротора  $\omega$ , рад/с



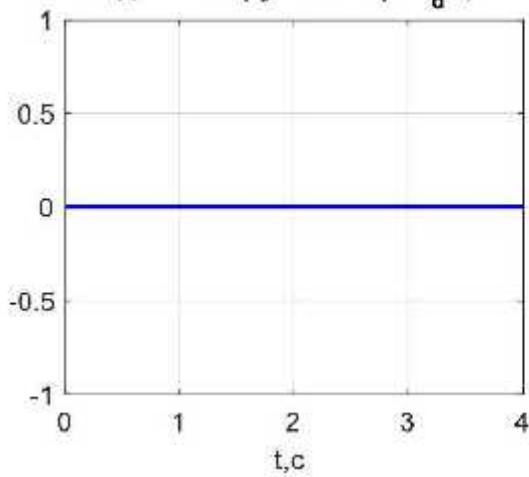
Похибка відпрацювання  
кутової швидкості  $\omega$ , рад/с



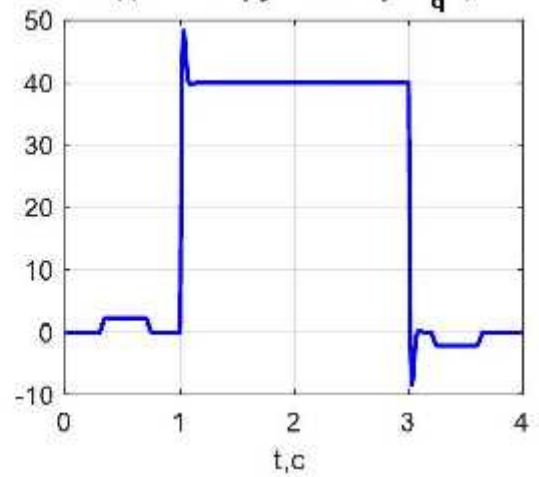
Момент двигуна  $M$ , Нм

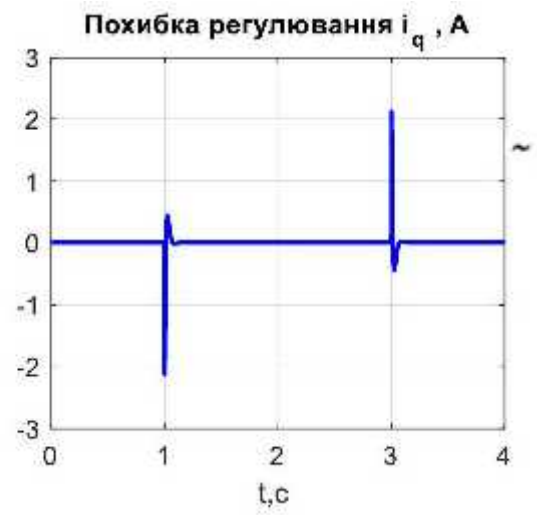
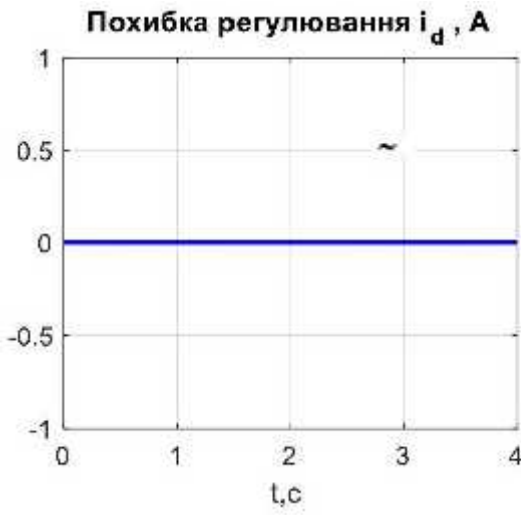


Заданий струм статора  $i_d^*$ , А



Заданий струм статора  $i_q^*$ , А

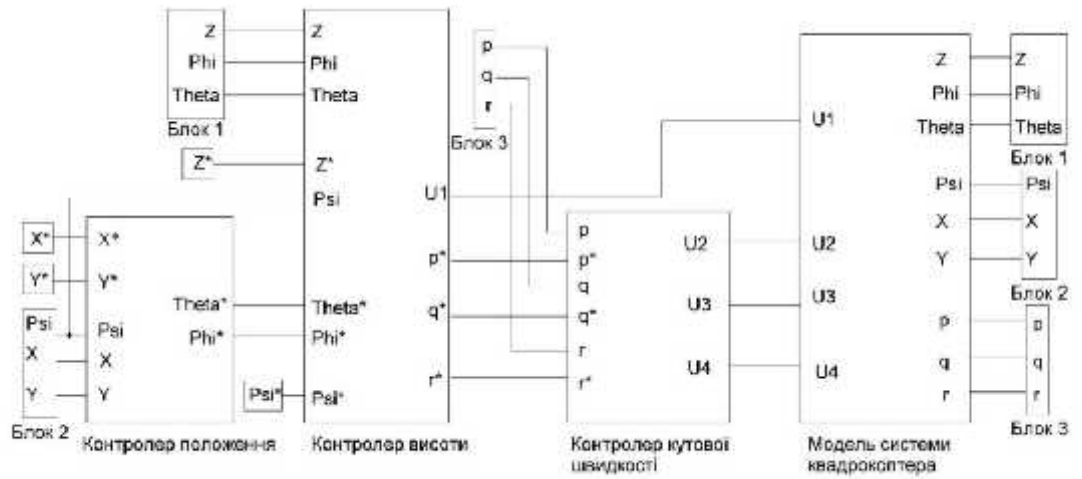




. 3.1

$$\omega = \omega$$

3.2



. 3.2

- : : .1 A,  
 , .2 A, .3 A  
 , .4 A.

, .5 A.

, .6 A.

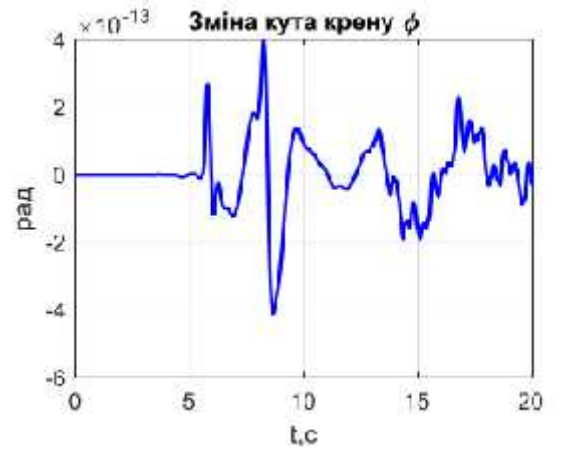
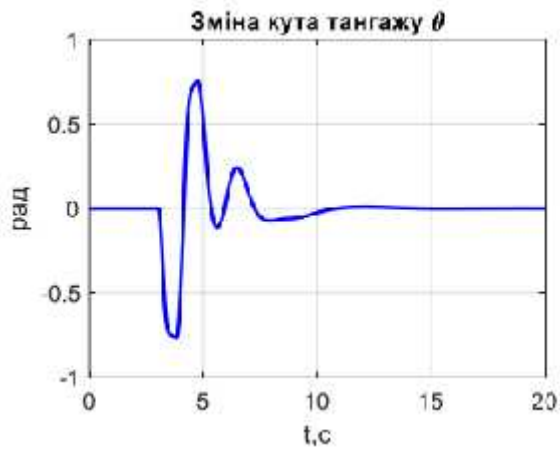
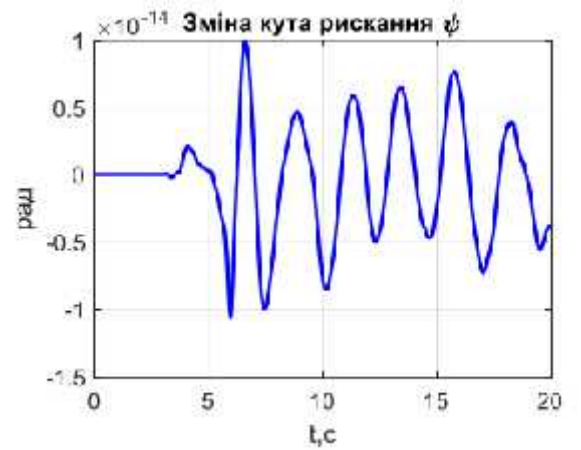
, .7 A.

, .8 A.

.3.3-3.4

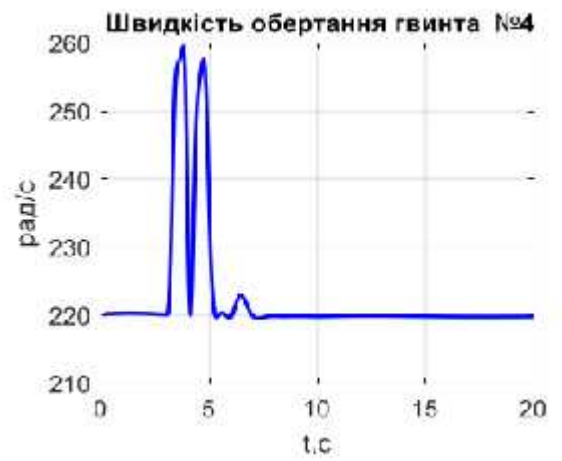
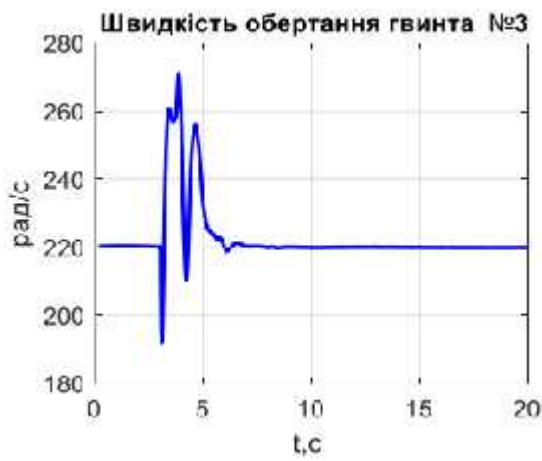
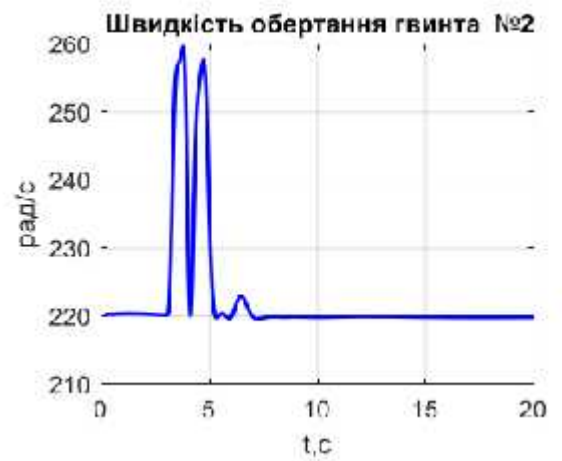
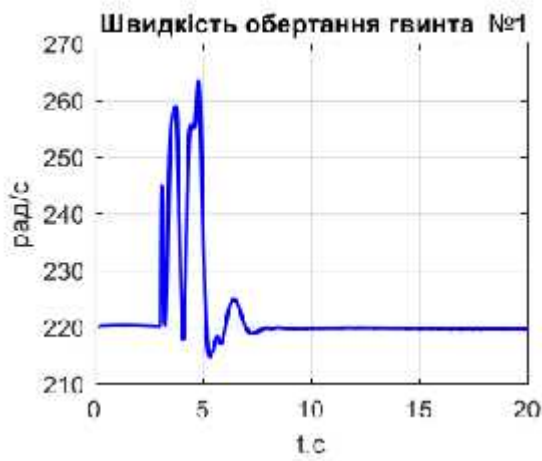
X,

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3.3

X



.3.4

X

.3.4

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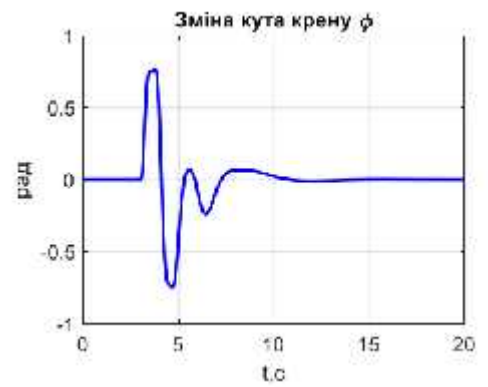
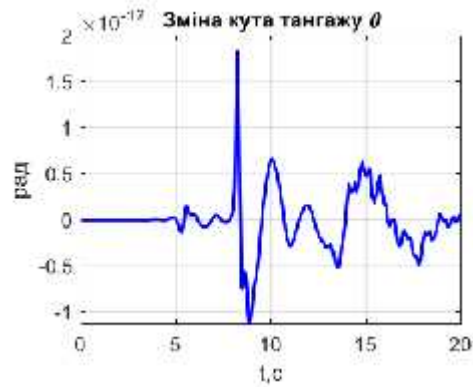
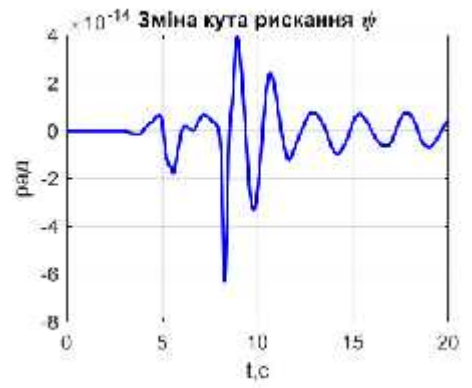
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. 3.3

X. .3.4-3.6

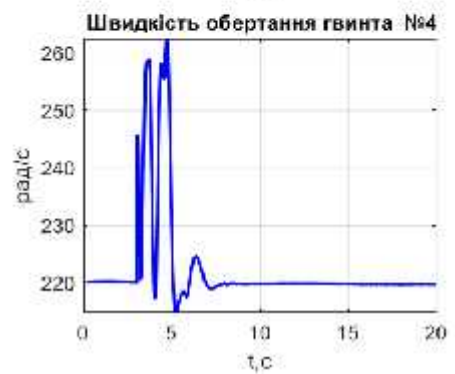
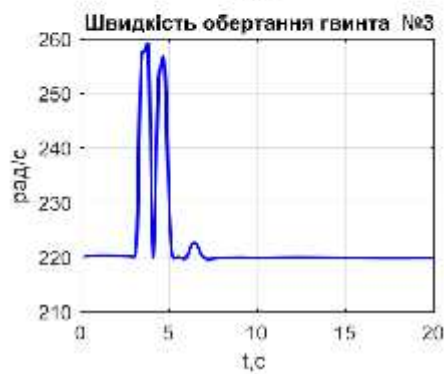
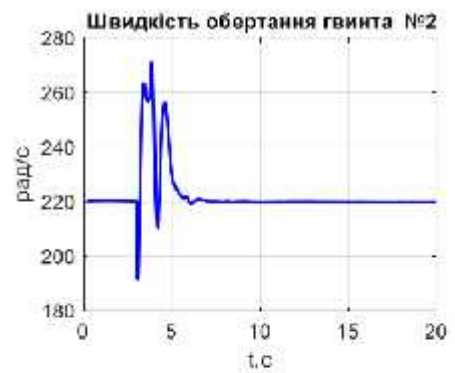
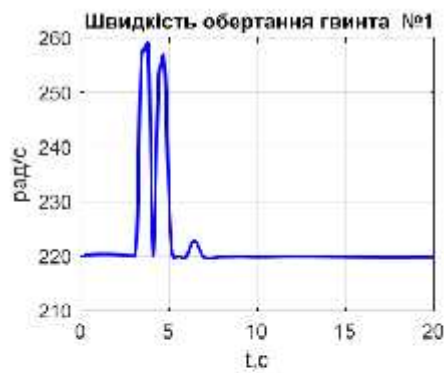
Y,

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У



3.6

У

.3.6

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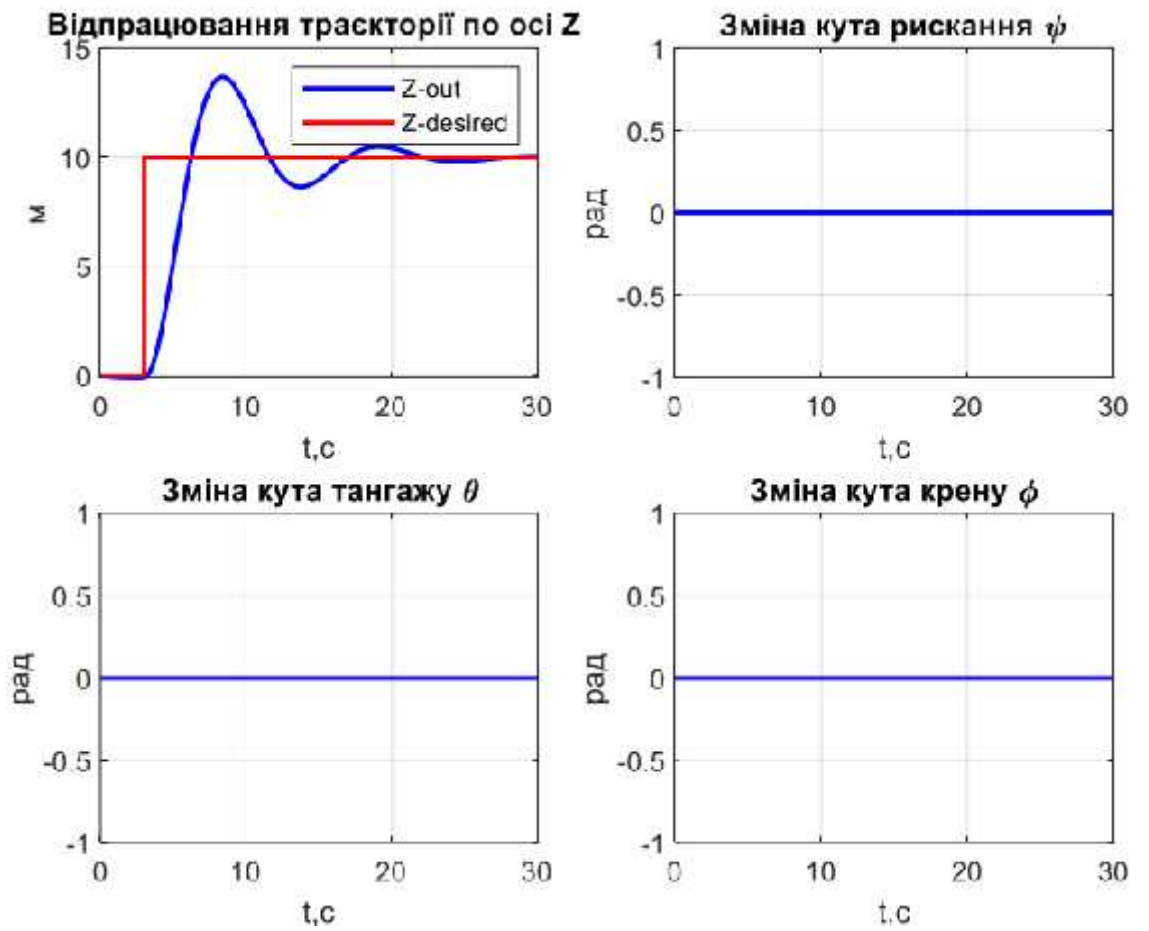
.3.5

У.

.3.7-3.8

Z,

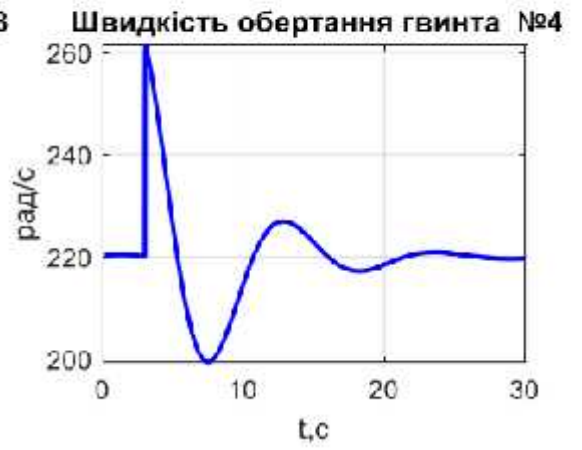
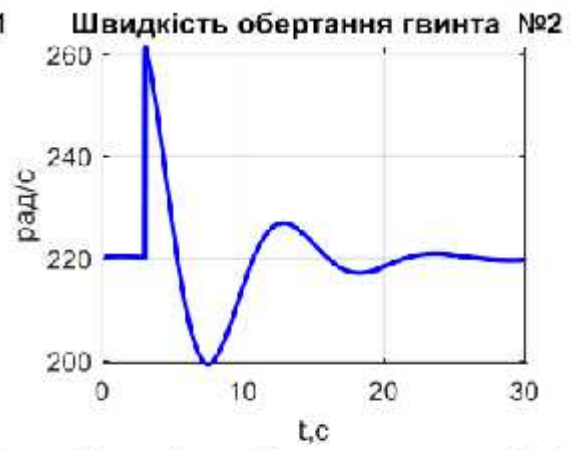
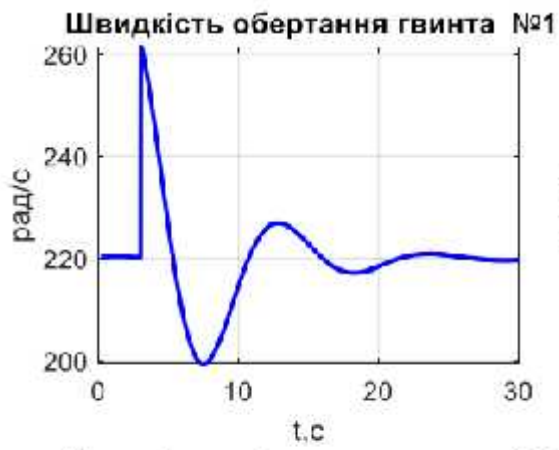
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3.7

Z





3.8

Z

.3.8

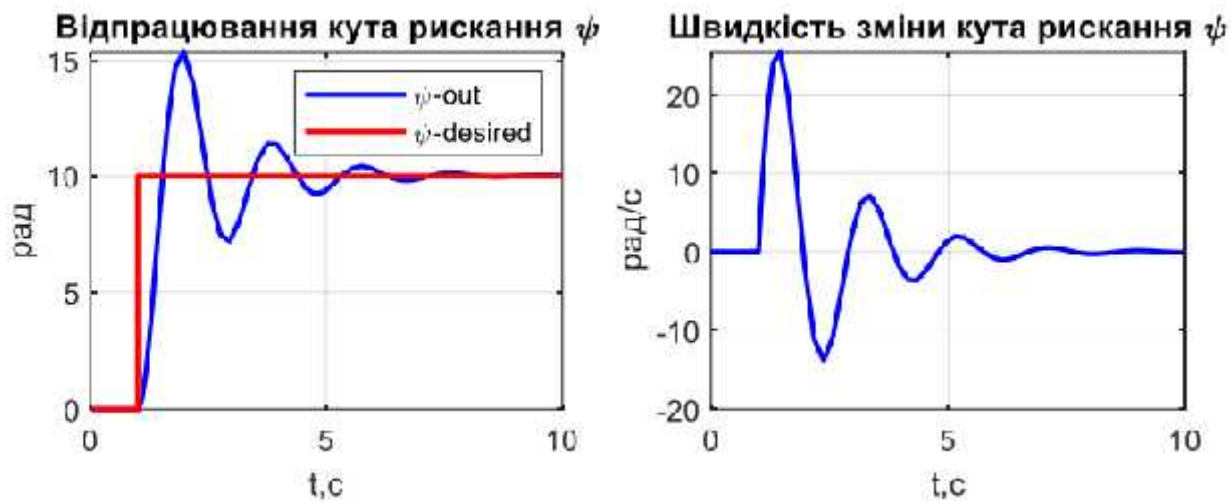
1-4

.3.7

Z.

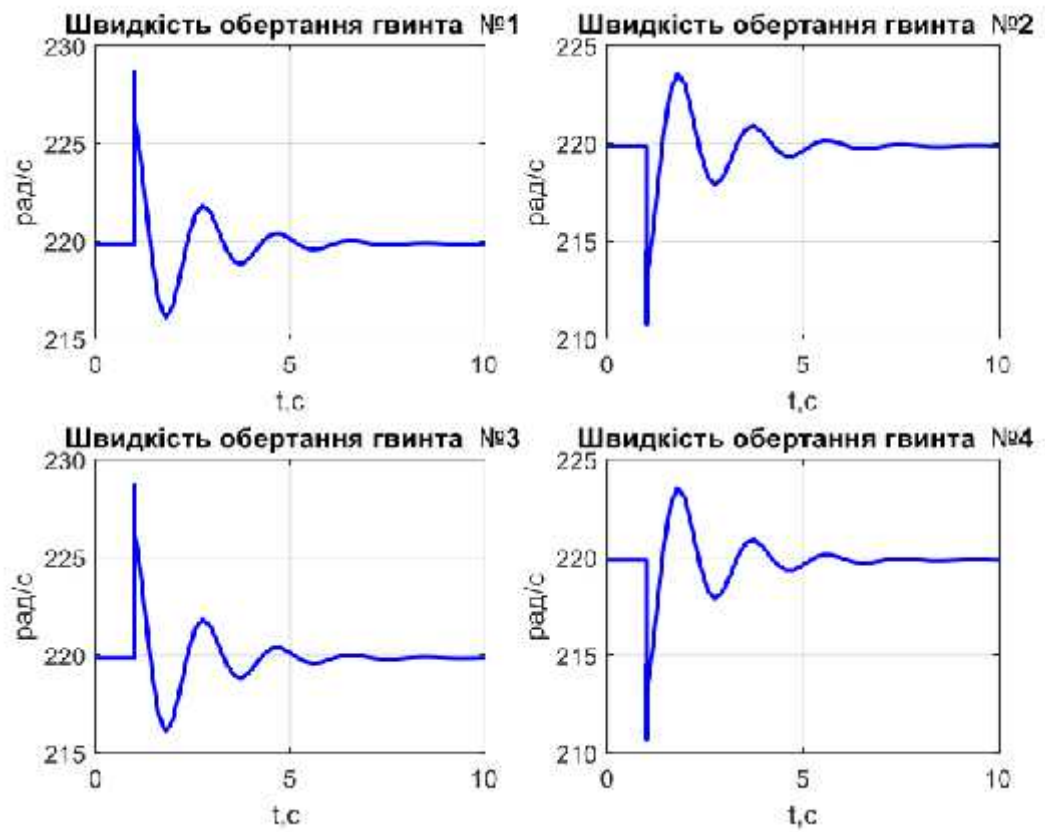
$\psi$ ,

.3.9-3.10:



3.9

$\Psi$



3.10

$\Psi$

. 3.10

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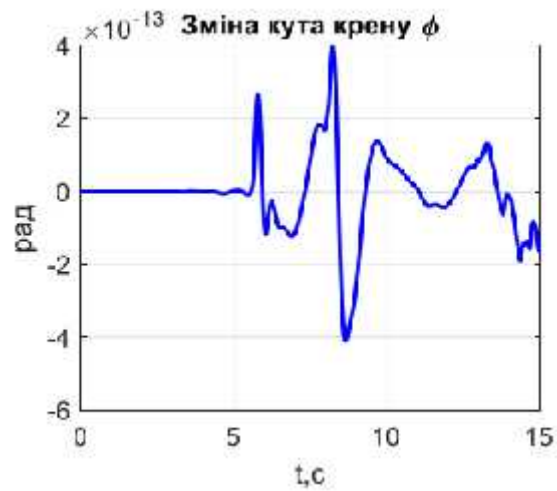
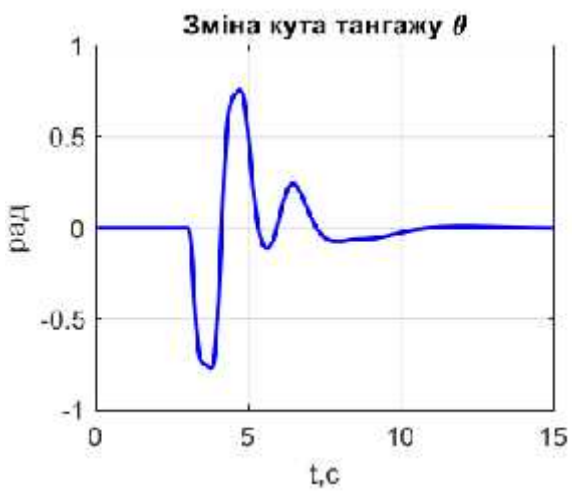
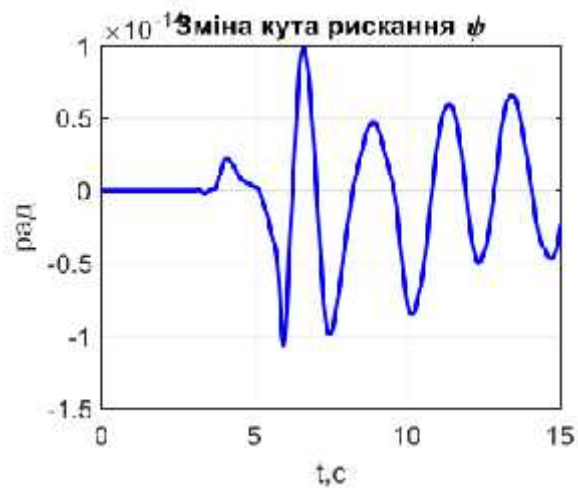
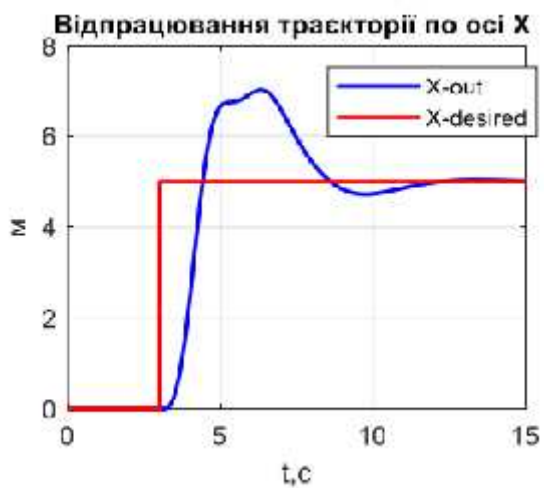
. 3.11.

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. 3.12.

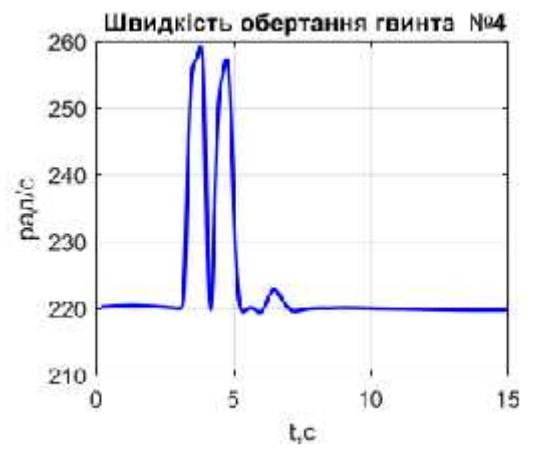
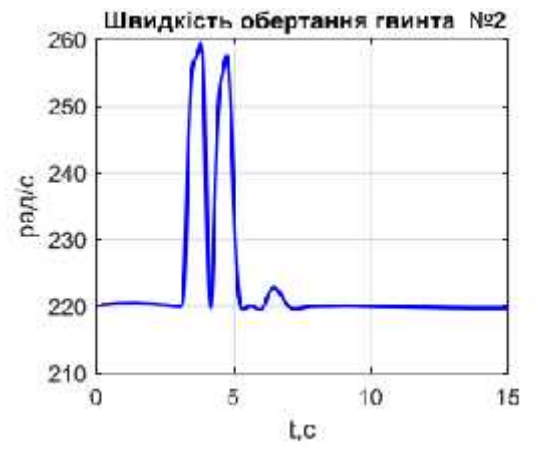
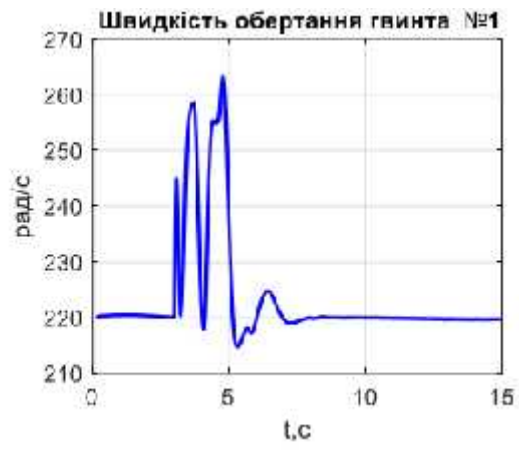
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.3.11.



3.11

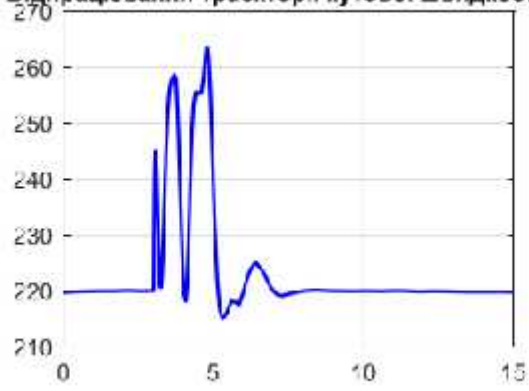
X



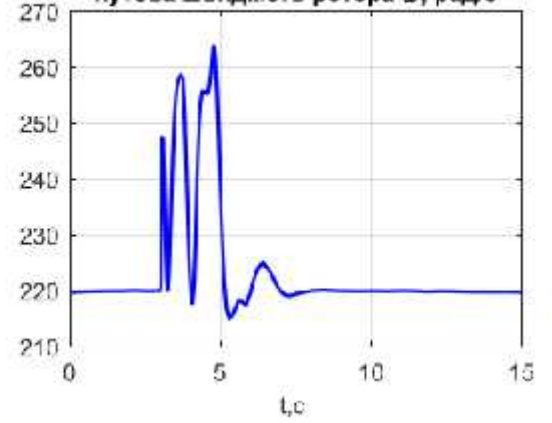
. 3.12

X

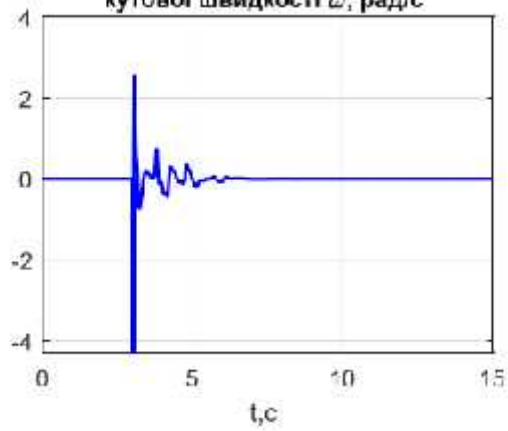
**Відпрацювання траєкторії кутової швидкості  $\omega$**



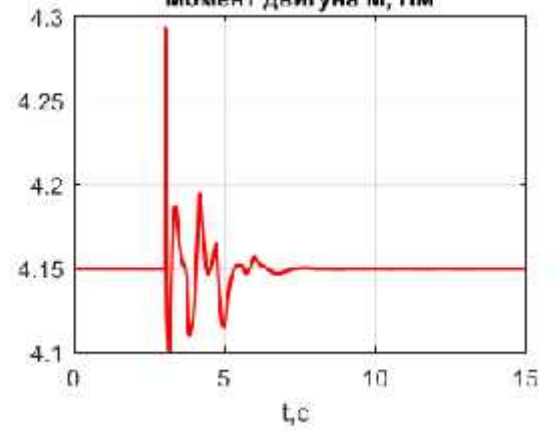
**Кутова швидкість ротора  $\omega$ , рад/с**



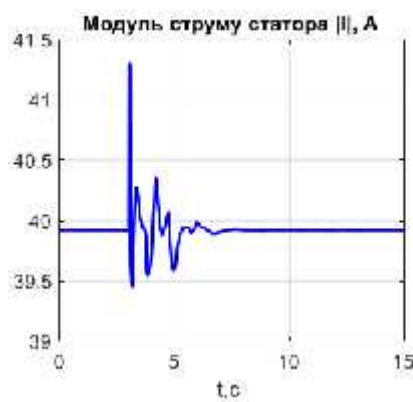
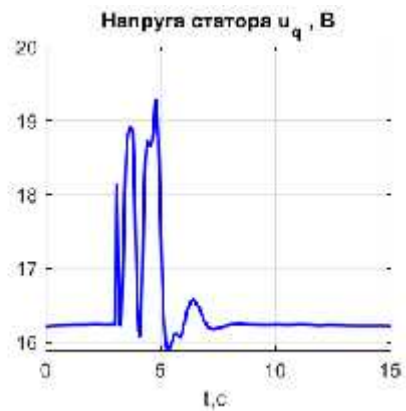
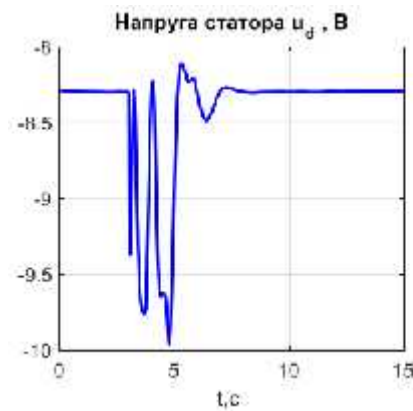
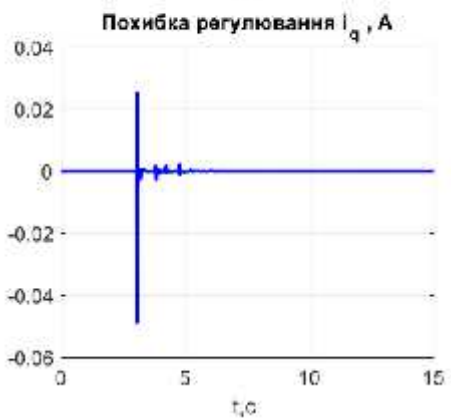
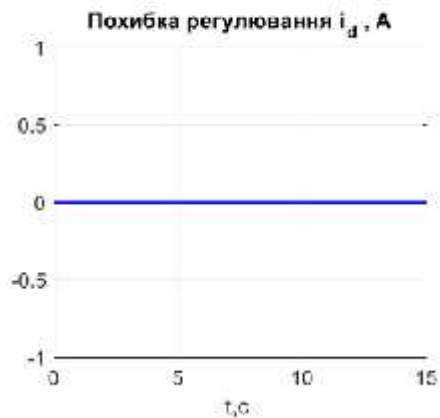
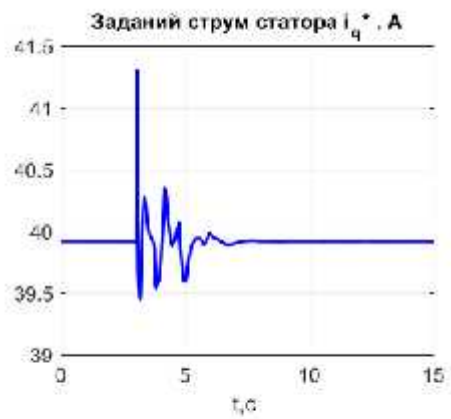
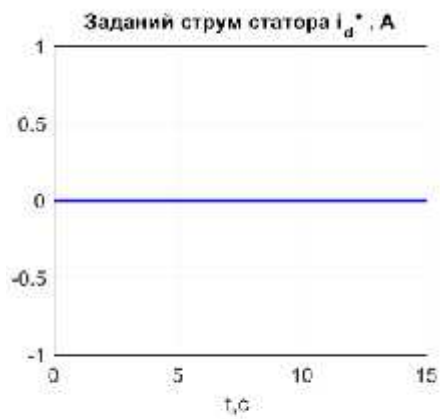
**Похибка відпрацювання кутової швидкості  $\omega$ , рад/с**



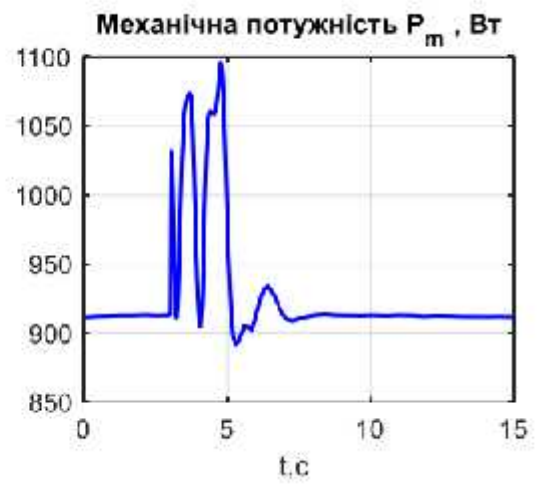
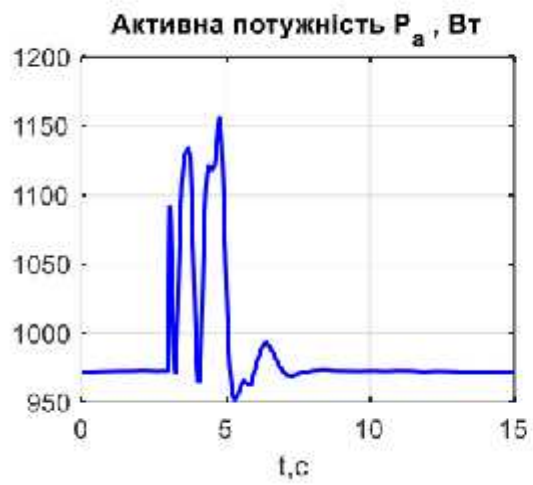
**Момент двигуна  $M$ , Нм**



. 3.13



. 3.14



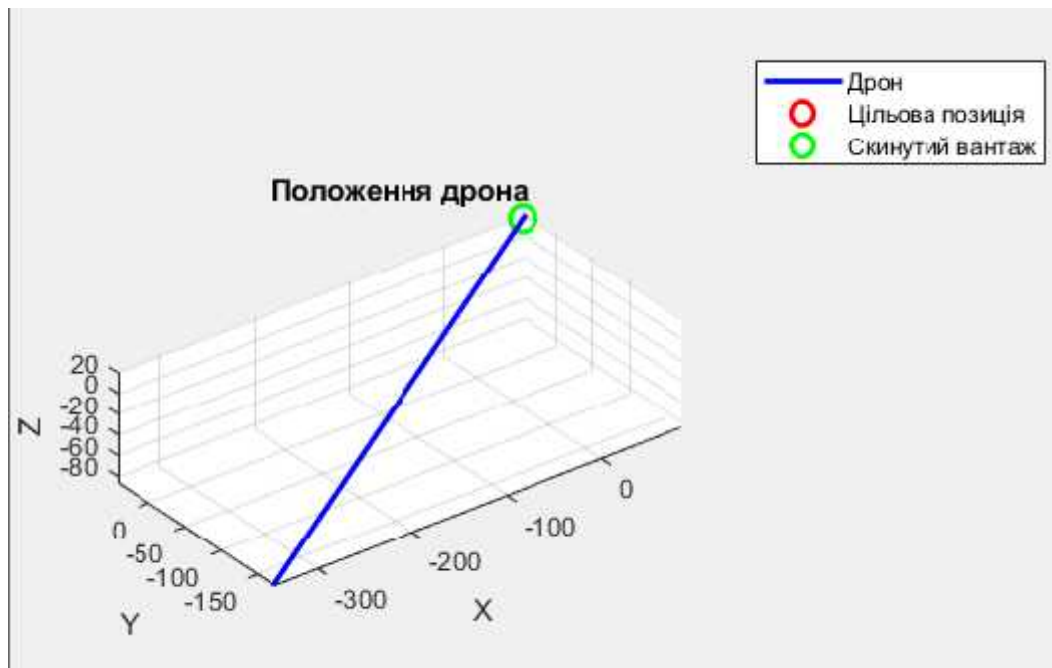
. 3.15

MATLAB

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.3.16





. 3.16

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MATLAB.

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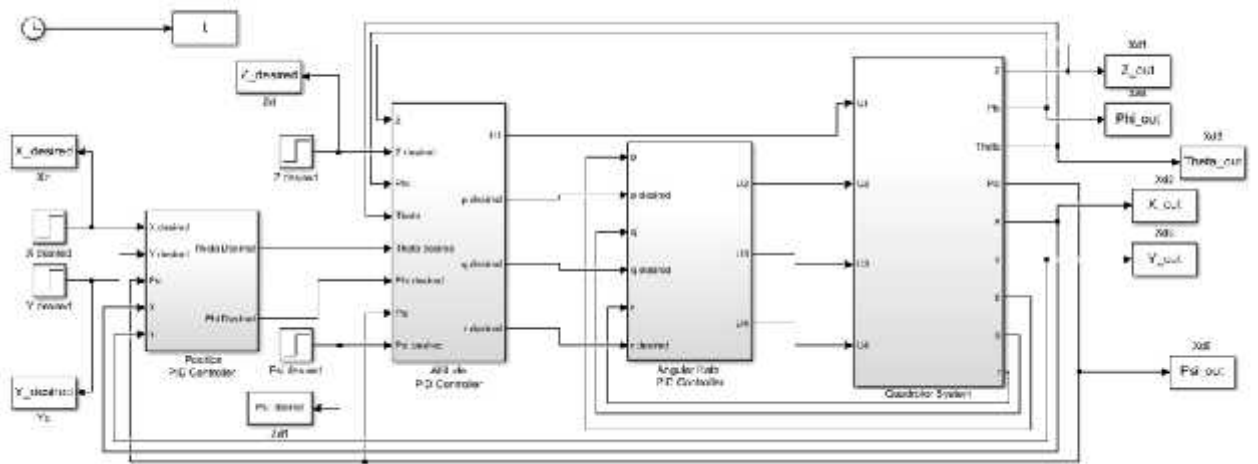
|           |                   |  |  |                 |      |         |
|-----------|-------------------|--|--|-----------------|------|---------|
| Виконав.  | Харченко Я.Г.     |  |  | Літ.            | Арк. | Аркушів |
| Керівник  | Безкоровайний Ю.М |  |  |                 | 50   | 59      |
| Контрол.  | Безкоровайний Ю.М |  |  | <b>151-401-</b> |      |         |
| Зав. каф. | Мельник Ю.В.      |  |  |                 |      |         |

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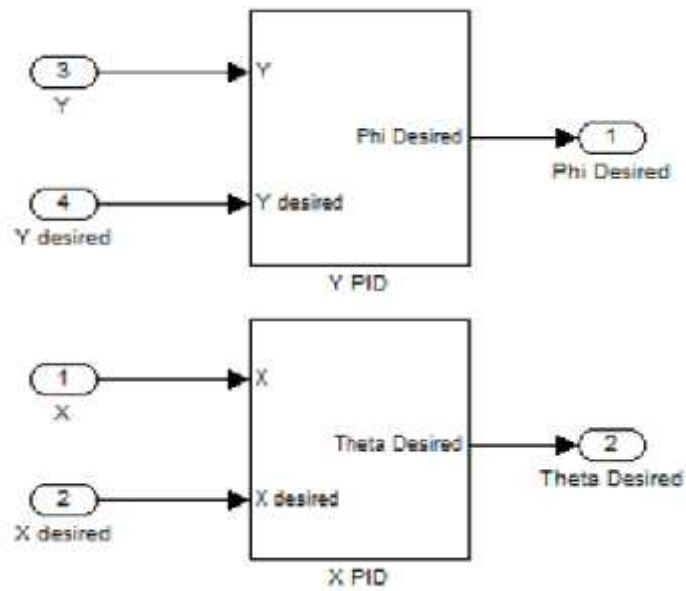
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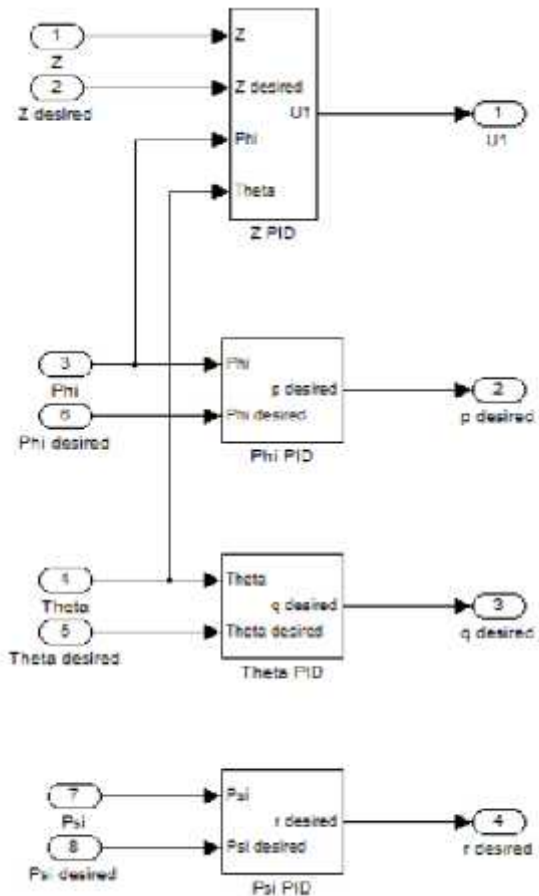


.1 A

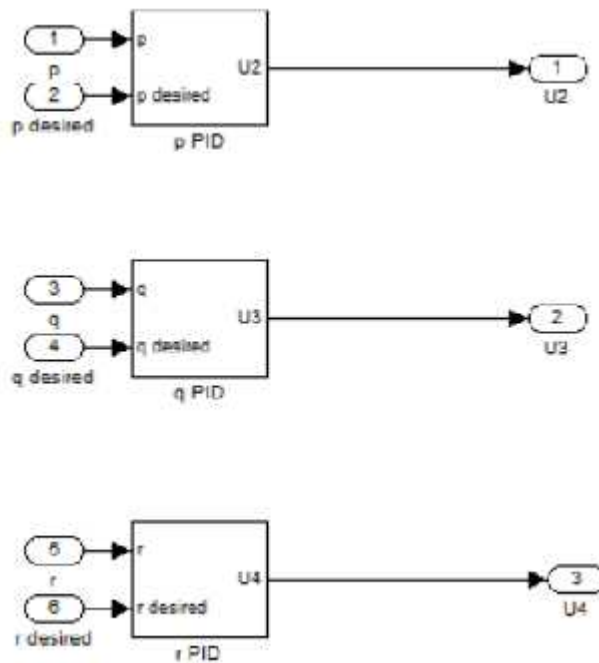
MATLAB



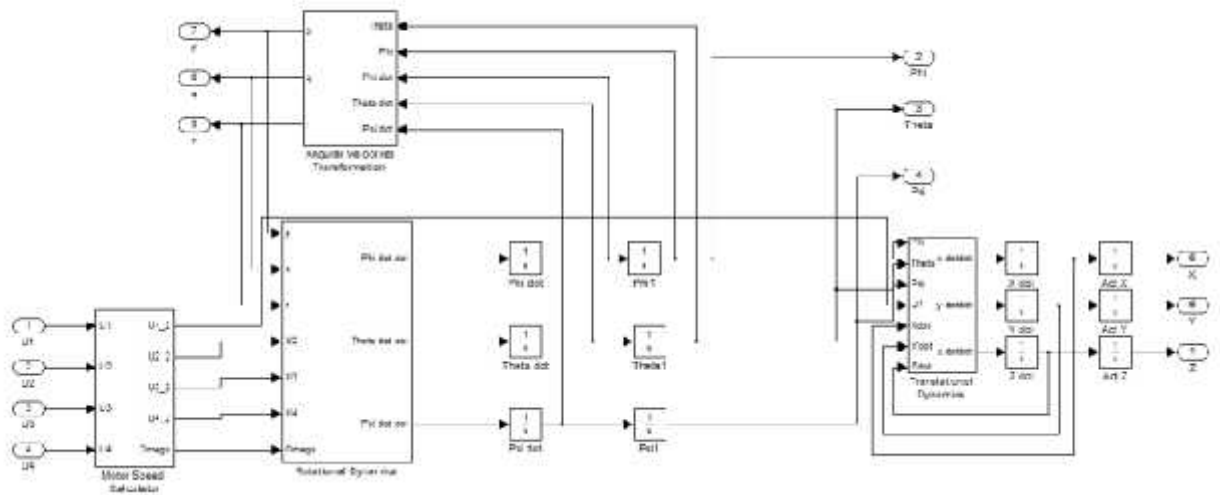
.2 A



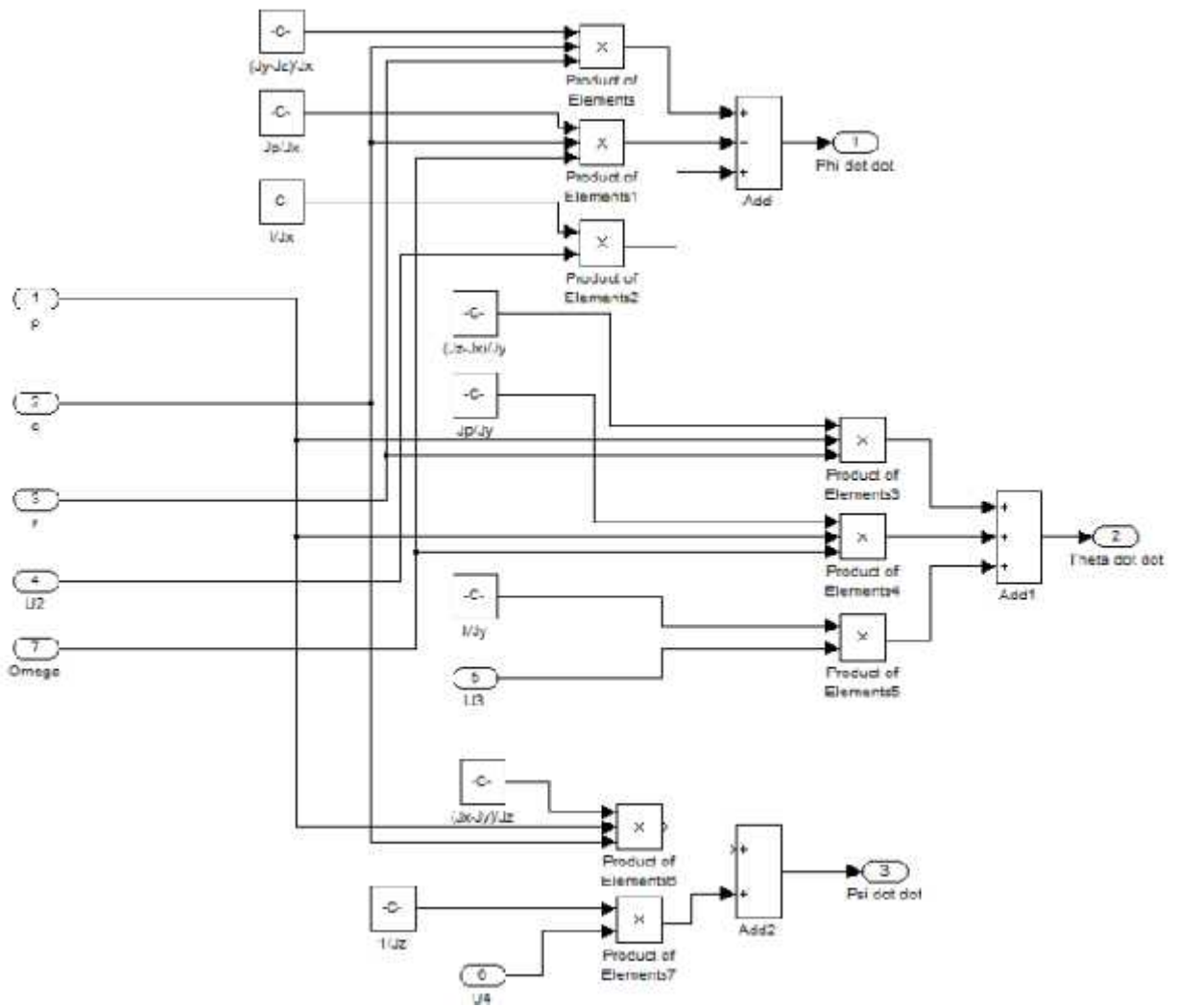
. 3 A



. 4 A

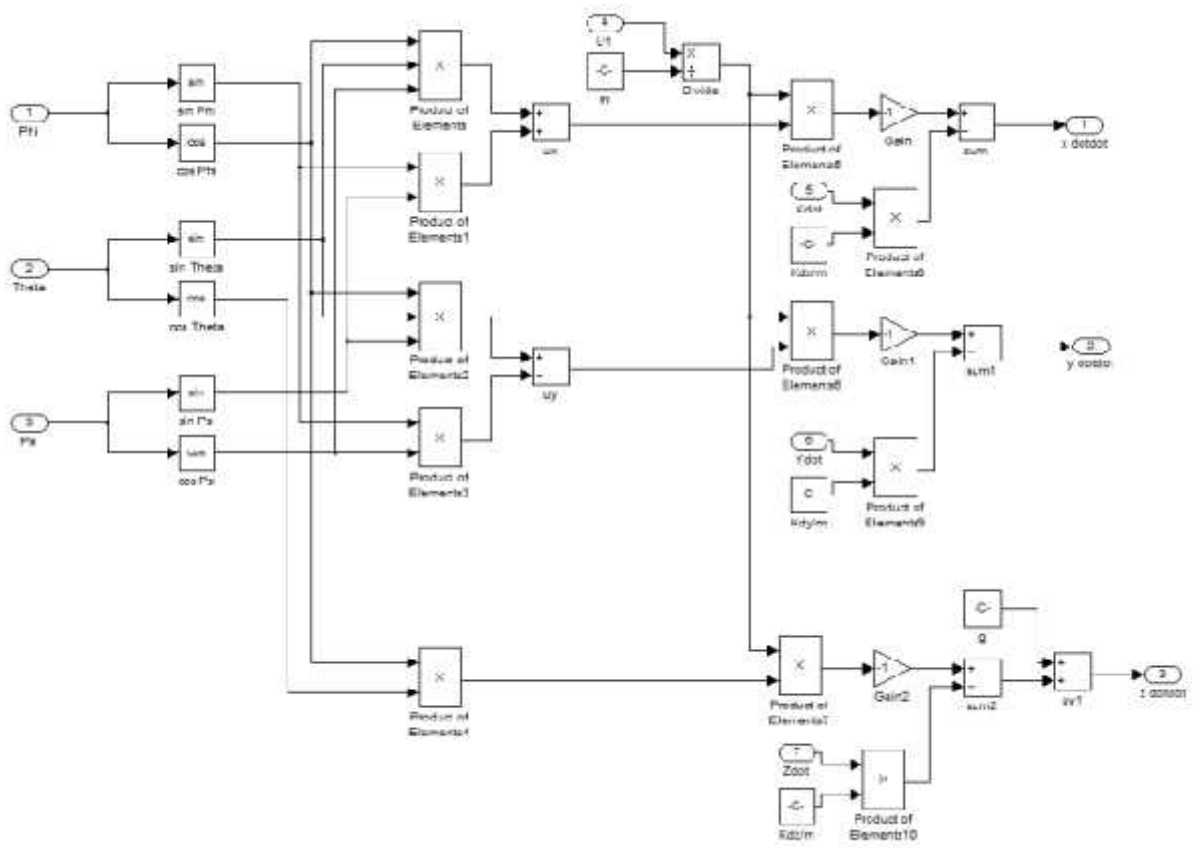


.5 A



.6 A





.7 A

## Khachenko.py

```
function drone_correction()
%
drone_position = [0; 0; 0];
target_position = [80; 40; 20]; %
cargo_weight = 3; %
num_iterations = 1000; %

%
drone_position_history = drone_position;
dropped_cargo_position = [80; 40; 20];

%
for i = 1:num_iterations
%
    new_drone_position = adjust_drone_position(drone_position, target_position,
cargo_weight);

%
    drone_position = new_drone_position;

%
    drone_position_history = [drone_position_history, drone_position];

%
    if norm(drone_position - target_position) < 1e-3
        disp(' ');

%
        dropped_cargo_position = drone_position;

%
        break;
    end
end

%
disp(' ');
disp(drone_position_history(:, 1));
disp(' ');
disp(target_position);

disp(' ');
```

```

disp(cargo_weight);
disp(' ');
disp(drone_position_history(:, end));
%
figure;
plot3(drone_position_history(1, :), drone_position_history(2, :),
drone_position_history(3, :), 'b-', 'LineWidth', 2);
hold on;
plot3(target_position(1), target_position(2), target_position(3), 'ro', 'MarkerSize',
10, 'LineWidth', 2);
if ~isempty(dropped_cargo_position)
    plot3(dropped_cargo_position(1), dropped_cargo_position(2),
dropped_cargo_position(3), 'go', 'MarkerSize', 10, 'LineWidth', 2);
end
xlabel('X');
ylabel('Y');
zlabel('Z');
title(' ');
legend(' ', ' ', ' ');
grid on;
axis equal;
end
function new_drone_position = adjust_drone_position(drone_position,
target_position, cargo_weight)
%
gravity = 9.81; %

%
direction_vector = target_position - drone_position;
distance = norm(direction_vector);
normalized_direction = direction_vector / distance;

%
correction_acceleration = normalized_direction * (cargo_weight * gravity /
distance);

%
new_drone_position = drone_position + correction_acceleration;
end

```